

Remote Tracking Antenna Study (TAGGANT)

Scientific and Technical Report (Final Report)

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INTRODUCTION

The final report includes the progress report for the months of October, November and December 1992. The main emphasis remained on packaging and improving the RF performance of an antenna/receiver for Satcom. Additionally, many other type of antennas were investigated. The following antennas were investigated and their data will be discussed in turn (note these are not in chronological order):

- 1. Letter decal antennas
- 2. Argos 90 degree bowtie antenna
- 3. Cellular bow tie antenna
- 4. Cellular bent monopole antenna
- 5. Antenna below variable aperture

1.0 LETTER DECAL ANTENNAS

A few letters were chosen at random to determine the feasibility of making antennas look like car window decals which actually operate at cellular telephone frequencies. The data in Appendix I looks promising although we simply did not have enough time to fully investigate this.

The three letters we chose were U, W, and N as shown at full scale in **Figure 1**. The VSWR's, antenna patterns and swept gains are shown in Appendix I. Although we chose the letters at random, the letter "L" would have been an important choice as it contains both vertical and horizontal components. Those other letters are somewhat directive (or directional) and have much better polarization isolation than expected. Also, note that this data was taken without the presence of ground planes. The remaining task is to pick a location on an automobile and a decal logo (LSU for example). It is also necessary to engineer ways to hide the feed and optimize the antenna pattern.

2.0 ARGOS 90 DEGREE BOWTIE ANTENNA

The Argos application requires an omnidirectional coverage for both polarizations at 401 MHz. Based on experience a 90° bowtie dipole antenna was chosen because of its simplicity and



low profile. Bowtie dipoles with a wide subtended result in both components of polarization. However, as the data in Appendix II shows, the polarization isolation is greater than desired. The full scale photocopy of the artwork of this bowtie antenna is shown in **Figure 2**.

There are two possible solutions to this issue. First of all the angle could be increased to greater than 90°. This would probably produce the desired effects with the exception of the nulls off the ends of the dipole for one polarization. The second option is to use printed cross dipoles which would solve the polarization issue but would still have nulls for one polarization off the ends of the dipoles of the opposite polarization.

3.0 CELLULAR BOWTIE ANTENNA

This antenna is a scaled version of the Argos antenna and is shown in **Figure 3**. The center frequency for this antenna is 880 MHz. The data is presented in Appendix III. Results are similar to the Argos antenna. A completely different approach is available as discussed in the following section.

4.0 CELLULAR BENT MONOPOLE ANTENNA

This antenna is shown in **Figure 4**. It is relatively low profile and requires only a small ground plane. The coverage of this antenna is very good in one hemisphere as shown in Appendix IV. The best orientation of this antenna is for the circuit board material to be horizontal. This will provide good hemispherical coverage and could be mounted on a car top or in a briefcase or suitcase.

The data shown in Appendix IV is for the antenna sketched in **Figure 4** without any additional ground plane. Also, note that this is a variation of the antenna that BCSD is mass producing for the commercial cellular telephone market.

5.0 ANTENNA BELOW VARIABLE APERTURE

In the Satcom band, we were directed (by HDL) to determine the effect of an aperture of variable size on an antenna of known performance. An Archimedean spiral (11 x 15 inch) was chosen as the candidate and tested in the presence of a variable size aperture. The data are presented in Appendix V. The following cases were tested.



Antenna Size	Aperture Size	Depth of Antenna Below GP
11" x 15"	12 x 16 (1" border)	1/8" and 1/2"
11" x 15"	13 x 17 (2" border)	1/8" and 1/2"
11" x 15"	14 x 18 (3" border)	1/8" and 1/2"
11" x 15"	16 x 20 (5" border)	1/8" and 1/2"

As can be seen from this table, for each aperture size the depth of the antenna below this aperture in the 4 ft x 4ft square ground plane was variable between eighth inch and half inch. The results of this test show that the depth below the aperture in the ground plane had little effect compared to the size of the aperture. The larger the aperture the less it disturbed the patterns and gains. The patterns of the antenna without the presence of any aperture are also included in Appendix V.

The gains of the antenna in the presence of the aperture are 2 dB lower for the 1-inch border case and about 0.5 dB lower (as compared to no aperture) for the 5 inch border case. Thus the size of the aperture has a relatively large effect on the performance. The data shows that the depth of the antenna below the aperture has only a minor effect.

6.0 <u>REVIEW</u>

This program began with BCSD (per HDL direction) focusing on GPS and cellular telephone antennas to be located beneath a vehicle or in a non-metallic bumper. Standard BCSD GPS antennas were tested at both GPS and GLONASS frequencies with good results (see Appendix I of the October 1991 progress report for complete data). Also bent monopole cellular antennas were built and tested. This included a single element as well a four elements and three element arrays (Appendix II of the October, 1991 progress report and Appendix I November, 1991 progress report respectively). Although suitable GPS and cellular antennas were designed, data on a vehicle was not ever taken as the focus of the program changed.

The focus of this program was shifted to designing and packaging antennas (in particular Satcom antennas) into a portable case. There were a considerable number of configurations built and tested before the final silhouette design evolved (see Appendices I-V of this report). Also, S-band Bifilar and Quadrafilar Helices were investigated for communicating with TDRSS

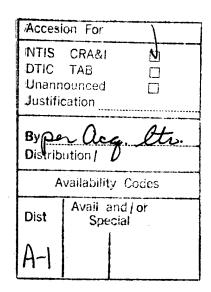


(Tracking and Data Relay Satellite System). This data is in Appendices 7 and 8 of the October 15, 1992 progress report. Additionally as described in this report, cellular telephone letter decal antennas development began with promising results. Wide angle bowtie dipoles for Argos (401 MHz) and cellular were also built and tested. Finally, to simulate a rooftop application, tests were performed with variables apertures and depths. These results are in Appendix V of this report, although it was determined that the larger the aperture the better the results.

The antennas that BCSD will deliver with this program are as follows:

ltem	Quantity	Description
1	3	Letter Decal Antennas (Letters, U, W, and N)
2	1	Argos 90 degree Bowtie Antenna
3	1	Cellular 90 degree Bowtie Antenna
4	1	Cellular Bent Monopole Antenna
5	1	Bifilar Helix Antenna for TDRSS

Overall this program was quite successful. First of all, the development of Satcom portable antenna and case evolved extremely well. Secondly, a good solid base of data has been taken from which further development may be guided by. For instance, the letter decal antennas are a very promising ones to explore further. Also, adding other functions to the portable silhouette case is another possibility. Additionally, adding other antennas and receivers to other cases is realizable, BCSD looks forward to continuing development in these areas in the near future.





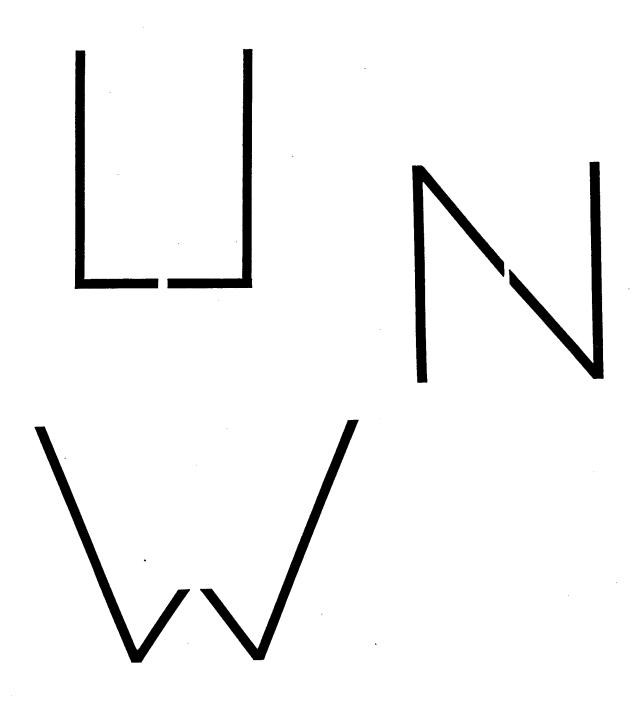


Figure 1. Letter Decal Antennas for Cellular Telephone (U, W, N)



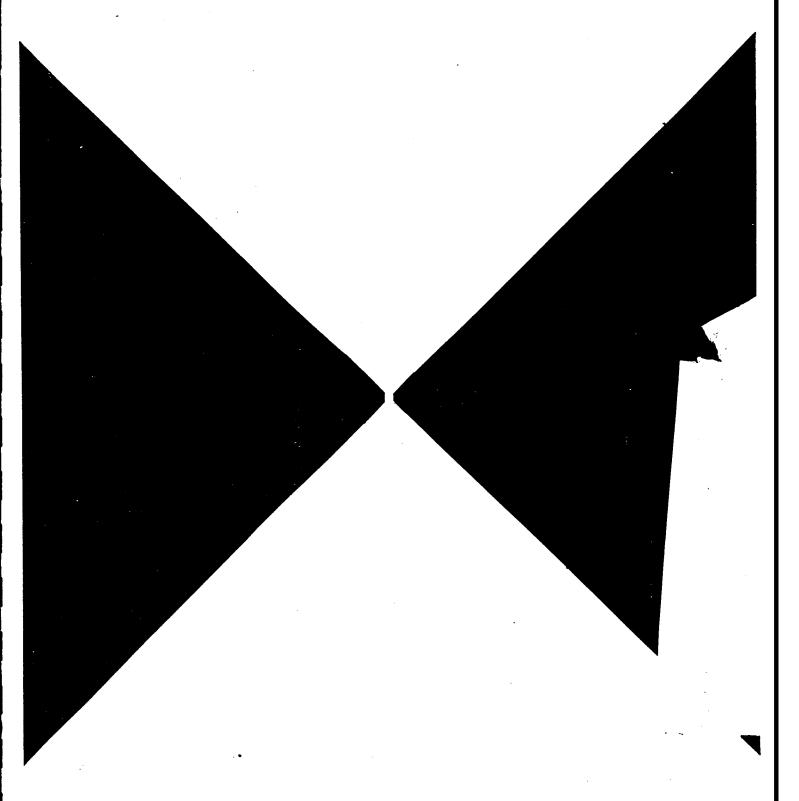


Figure 2. Argos 90° Bowtie Dipole Antenna (401 MHz)



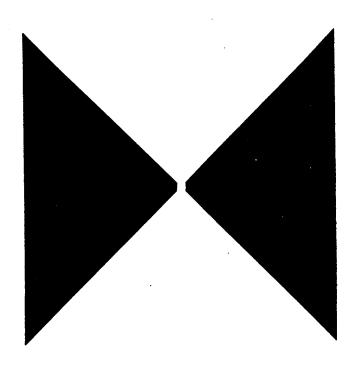


Figure 3. Cellular 90° Bowtie Antenna



Cellular Bent Monopole Copper Monopole = 0.035 Thick Board Material = 0 060 in.

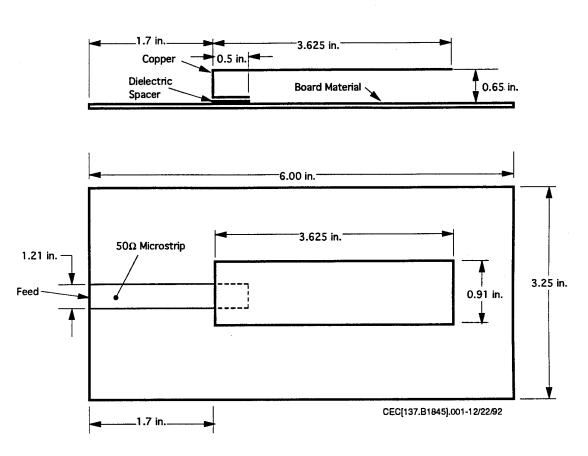
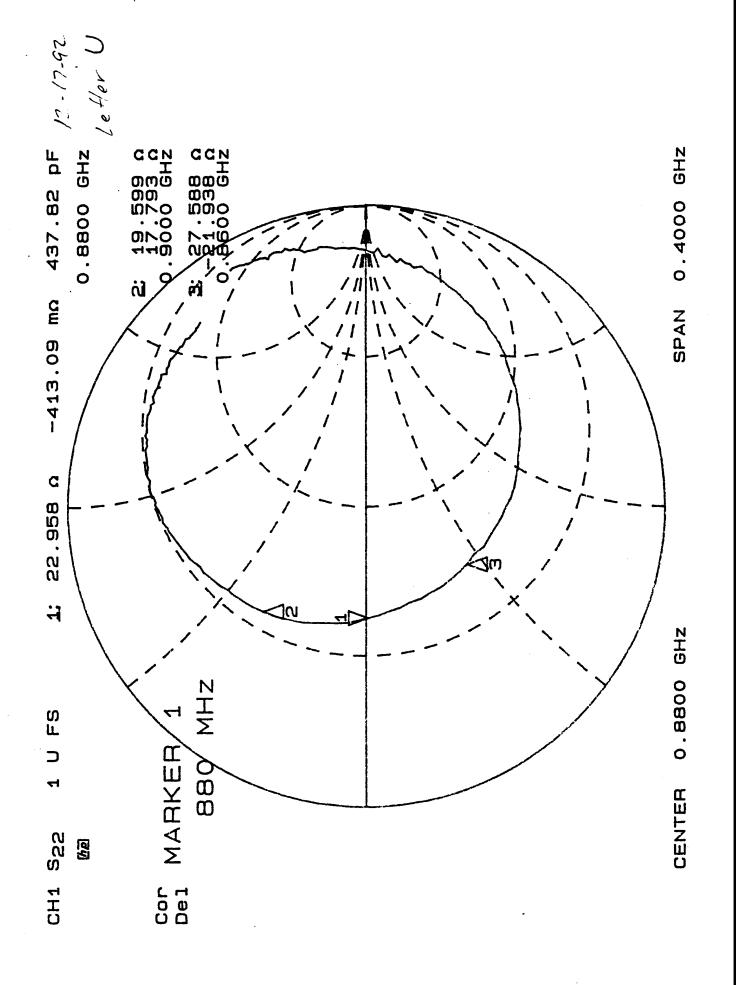


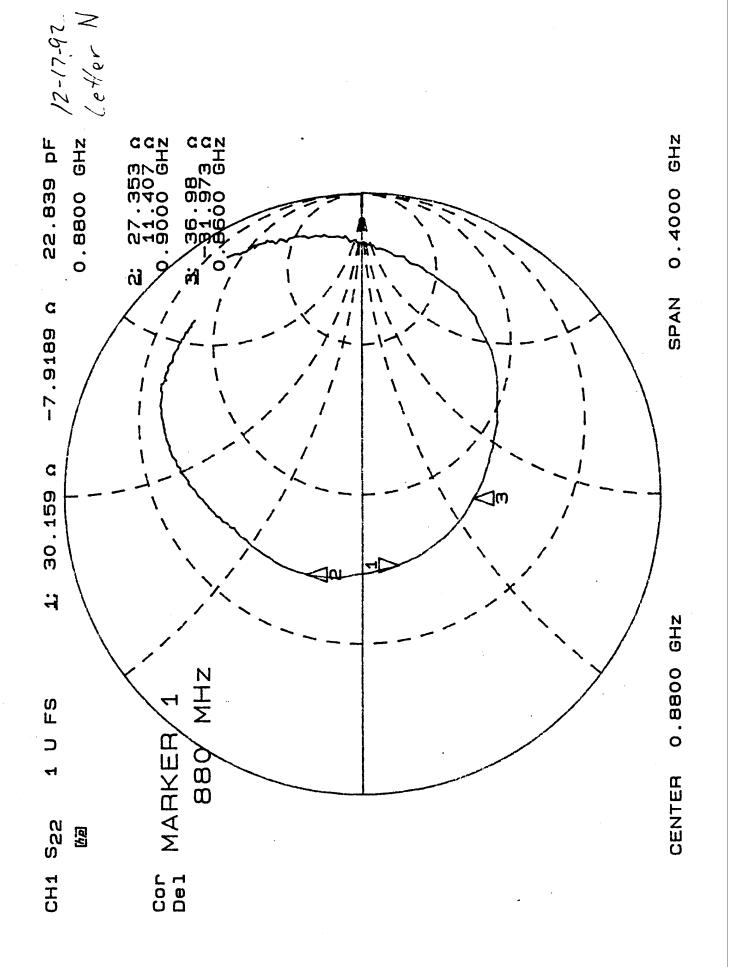
Figure 4. Cellular Bent Monopole Antenna

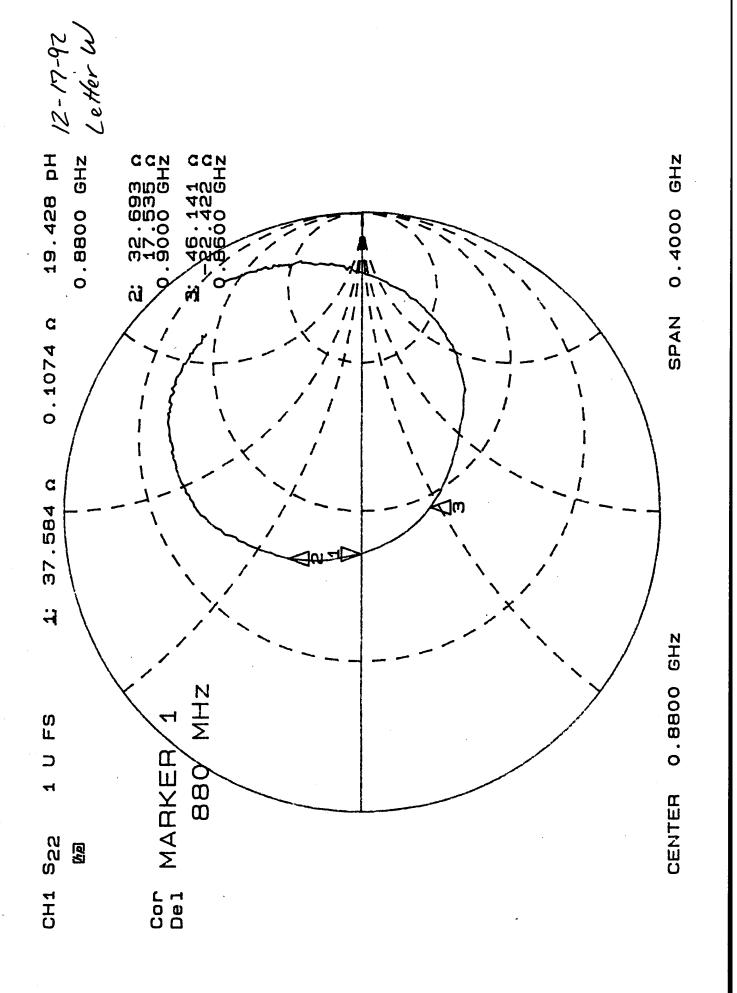


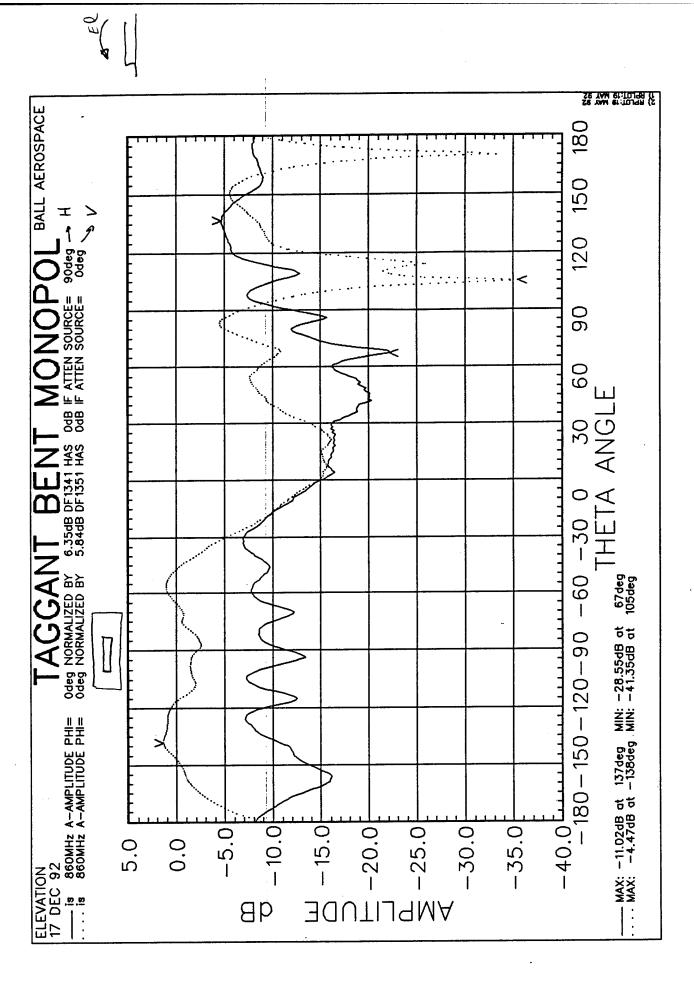
Appendix I

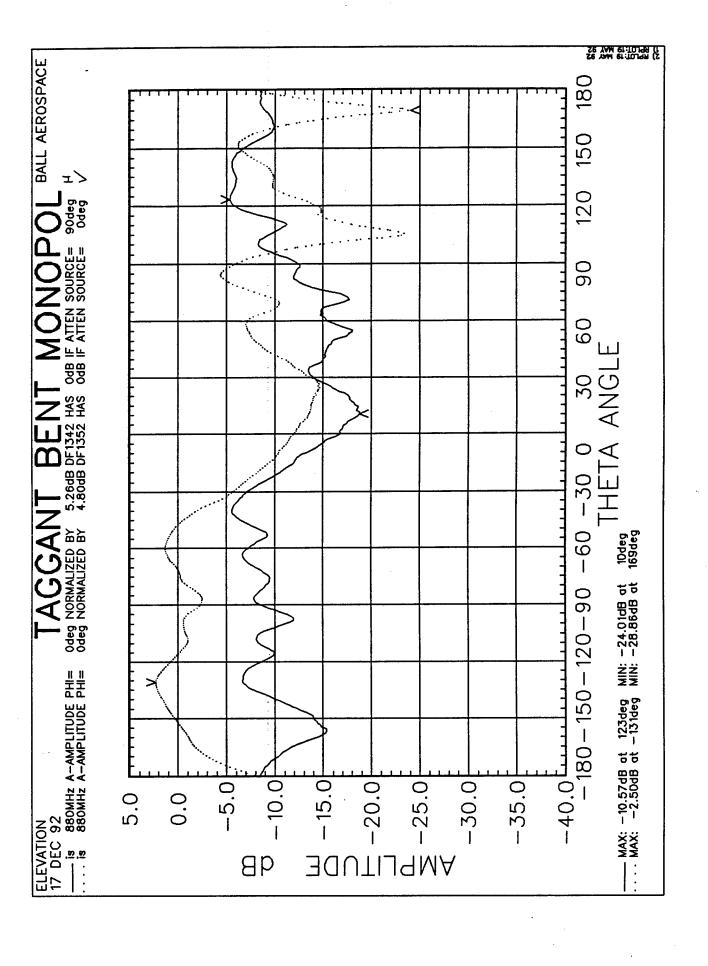
Letter Decal Antennas

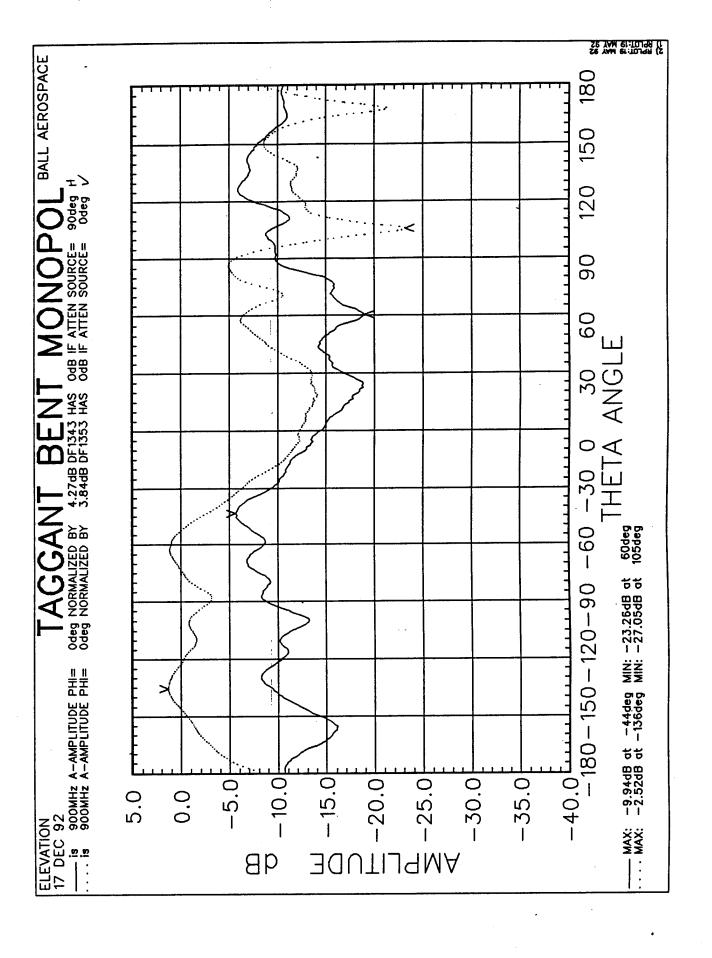




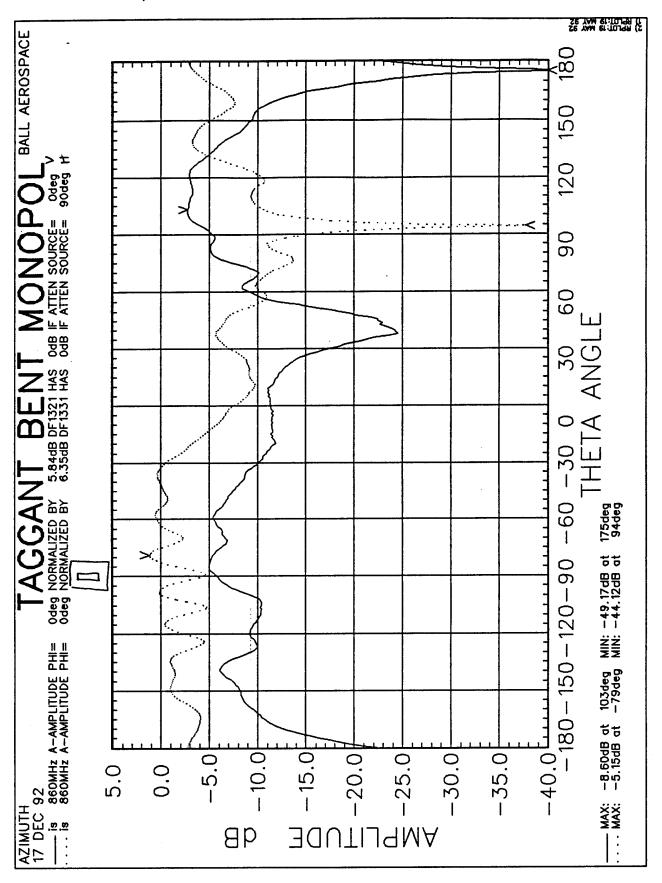


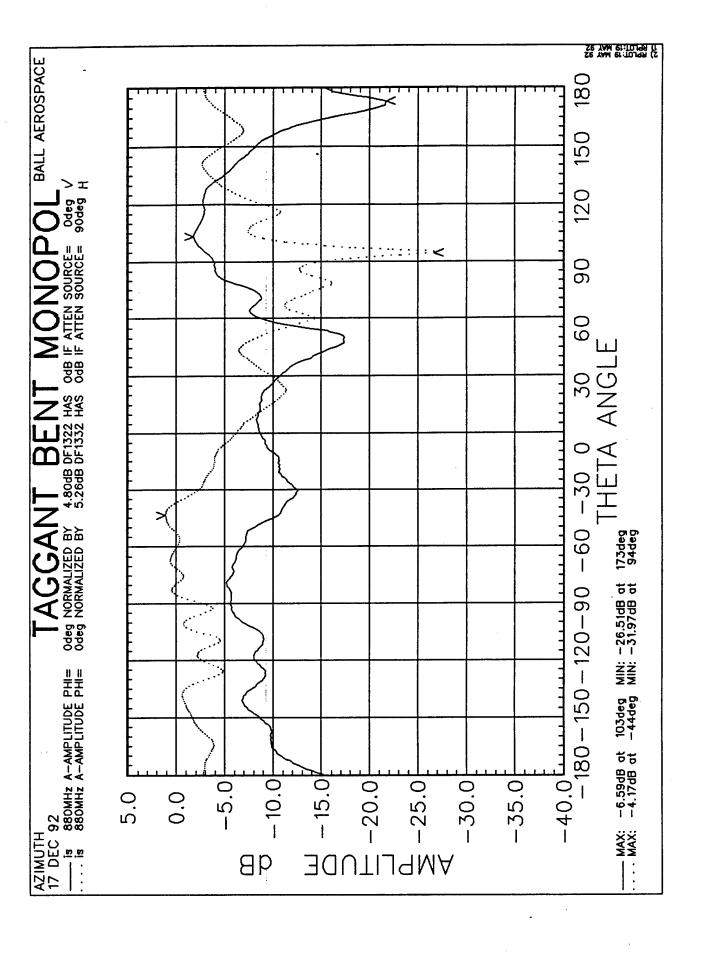


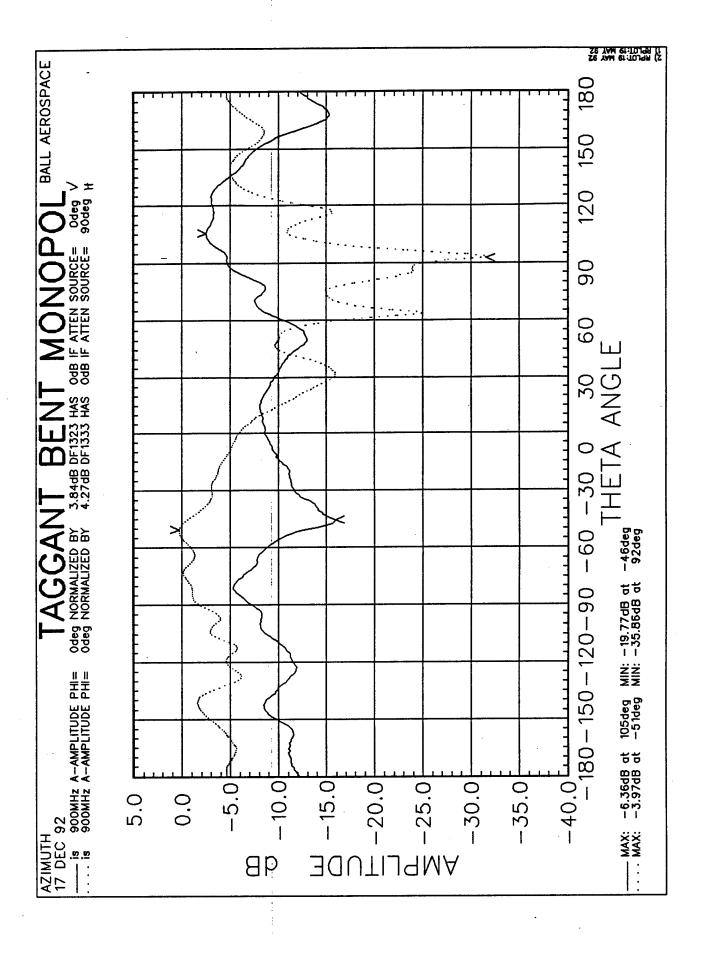


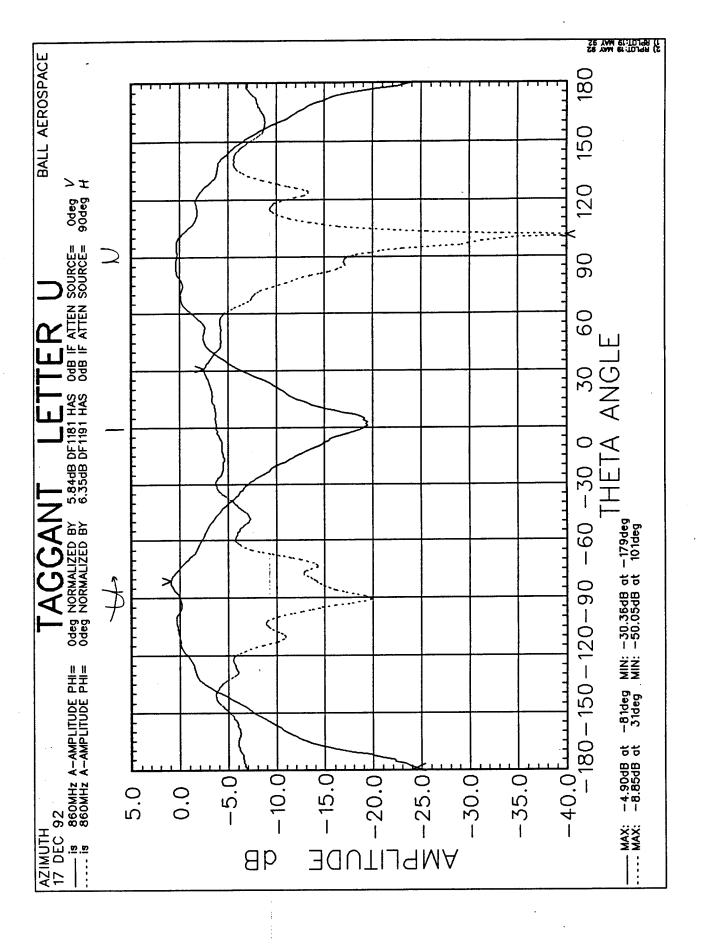


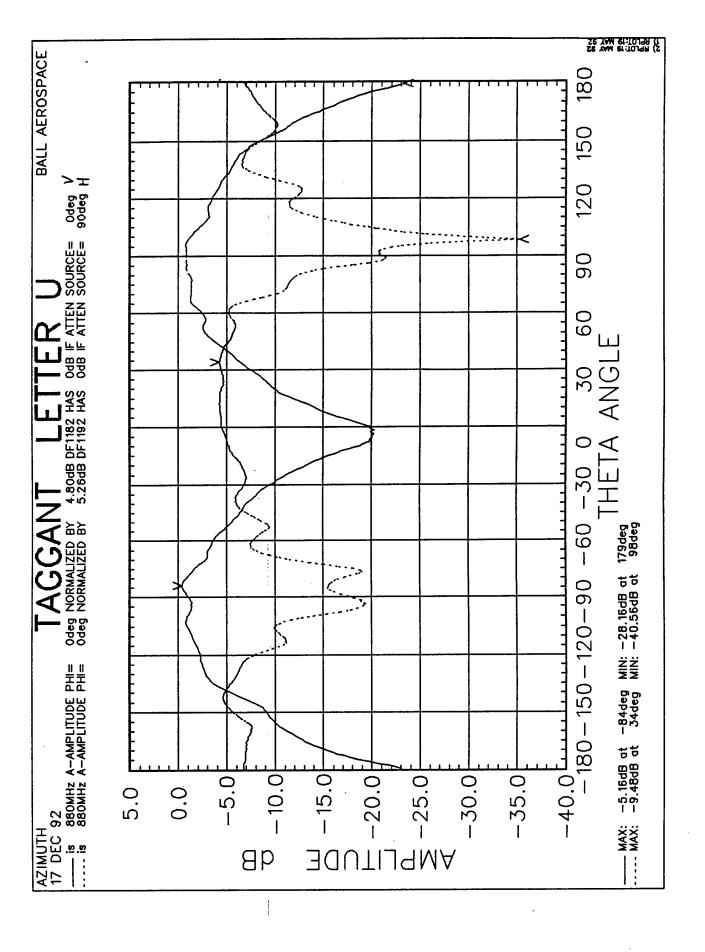


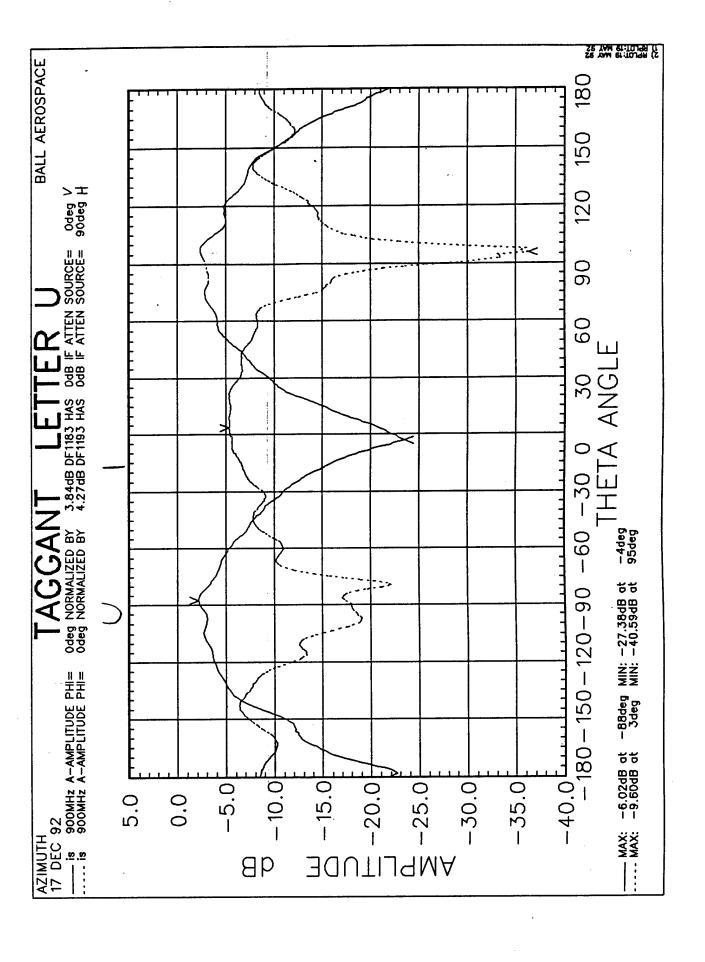


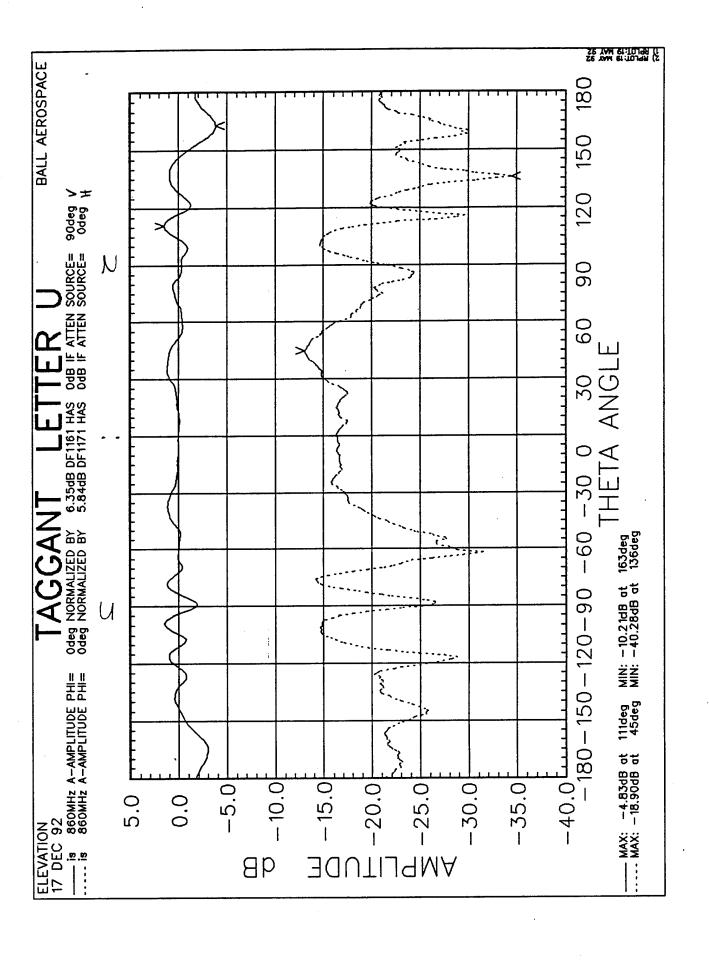


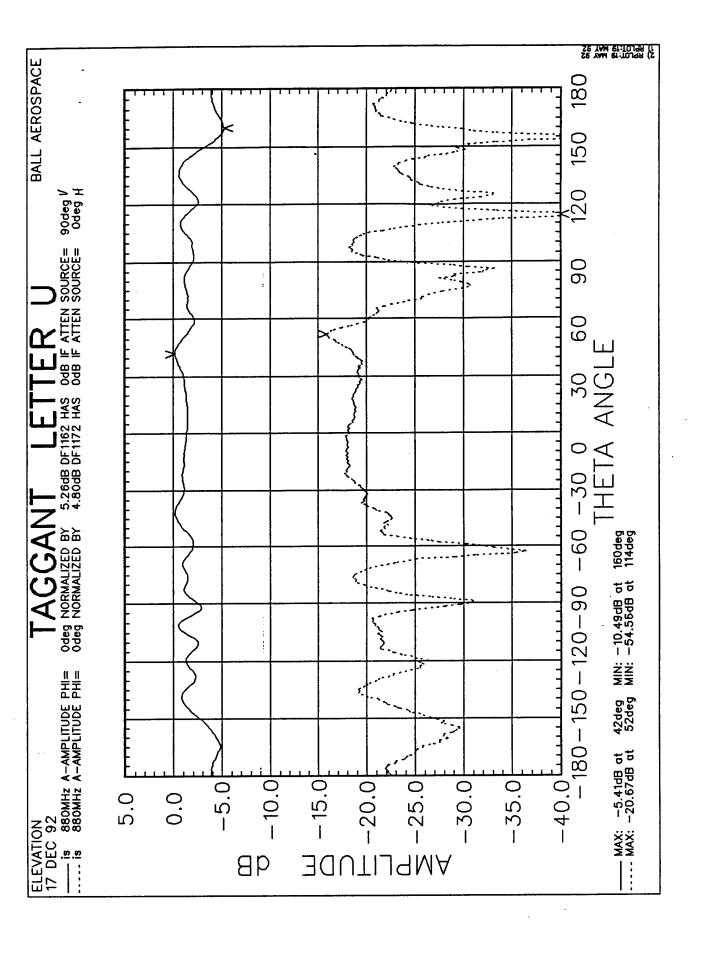


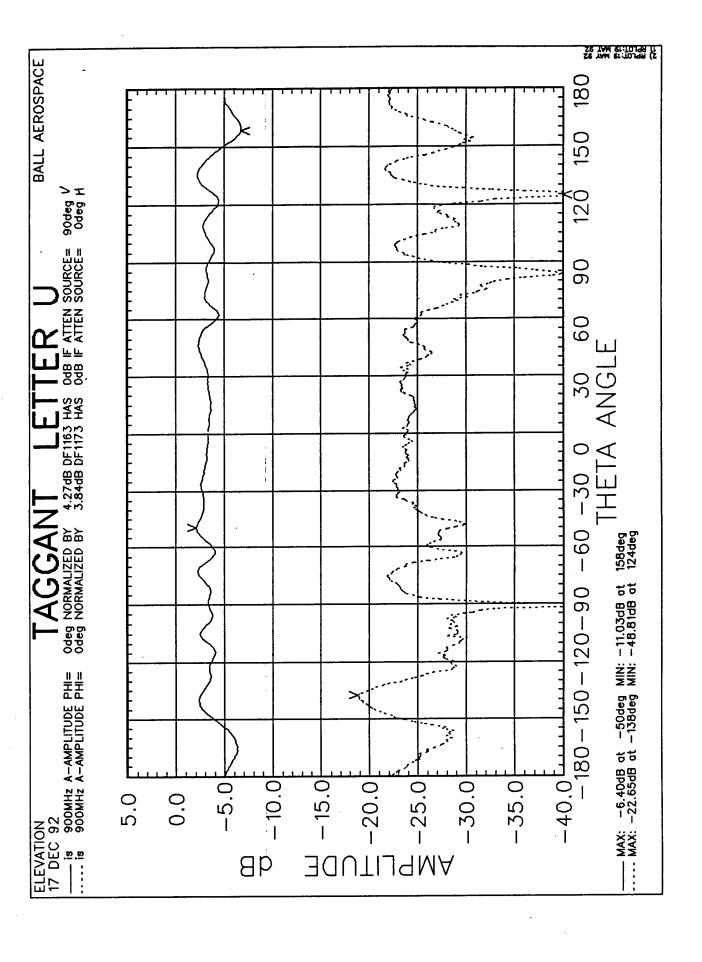


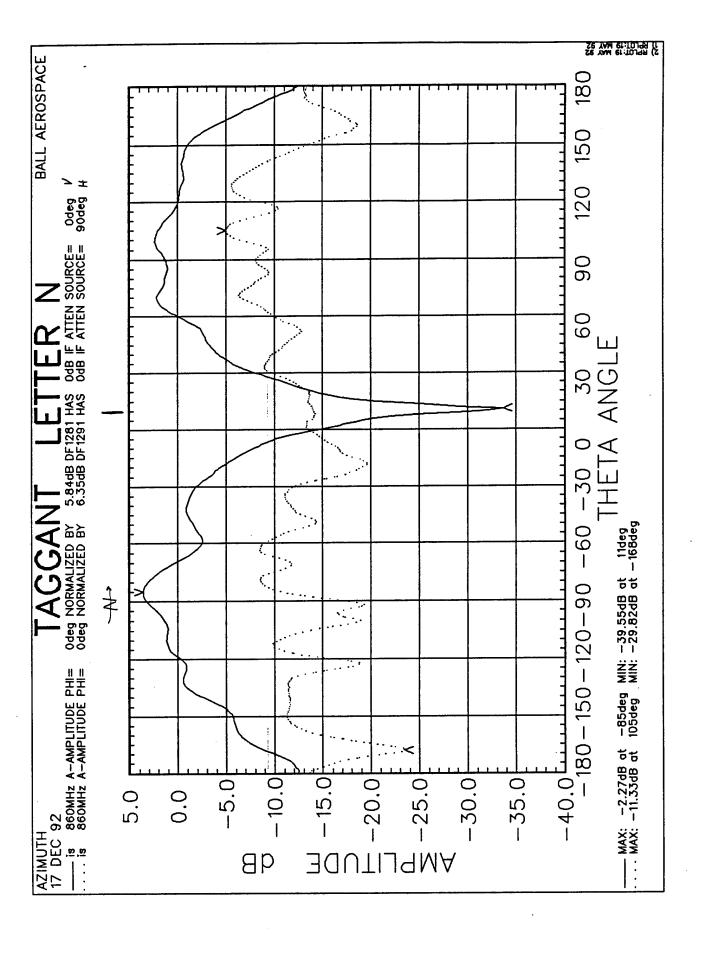


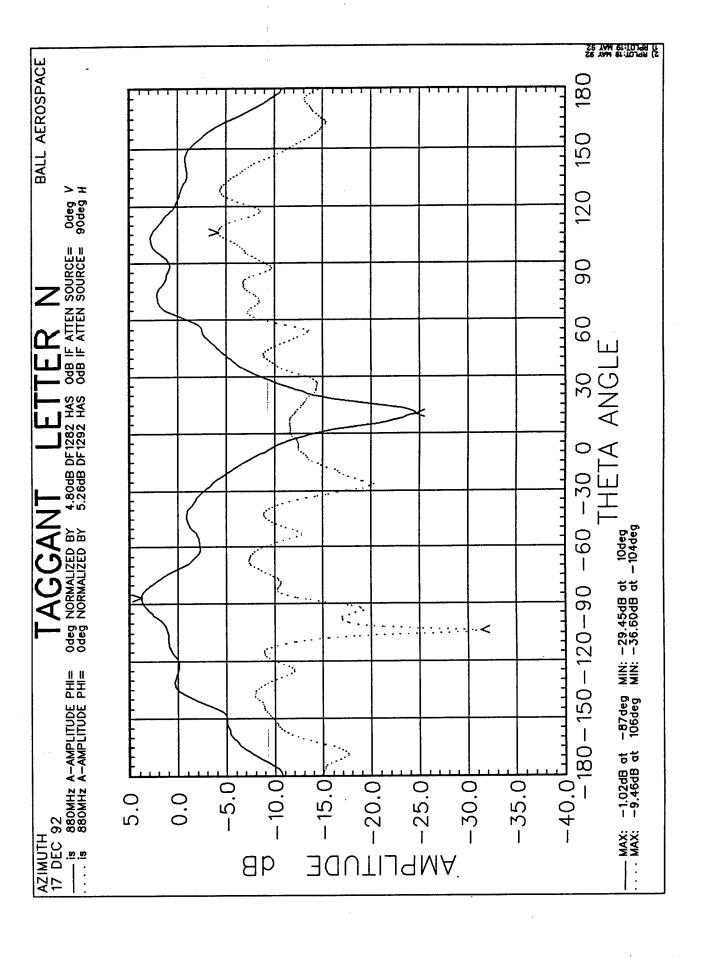


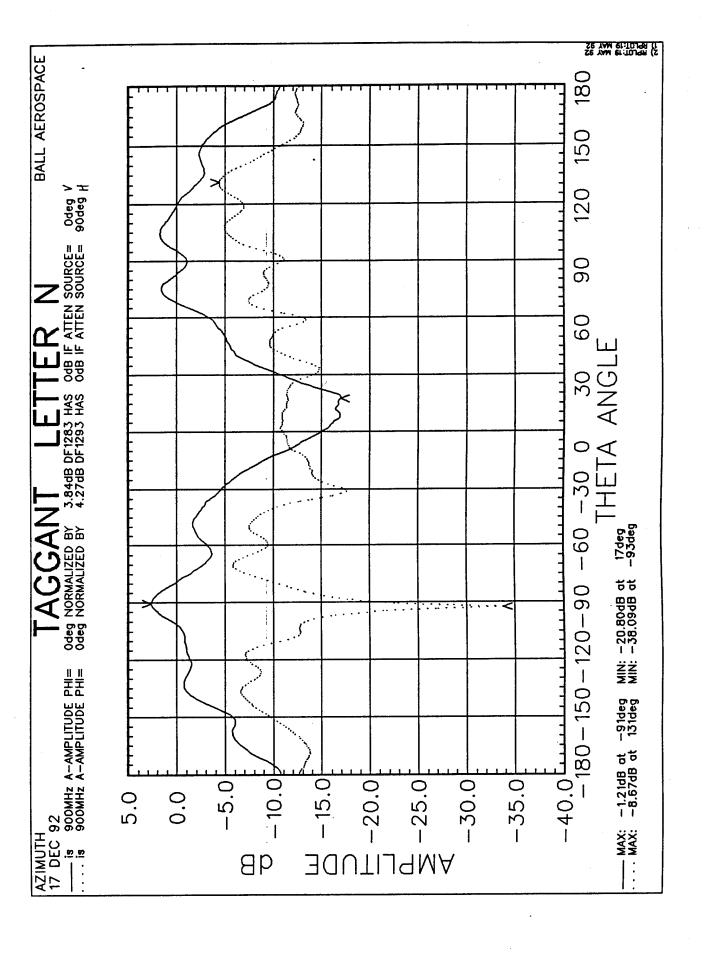


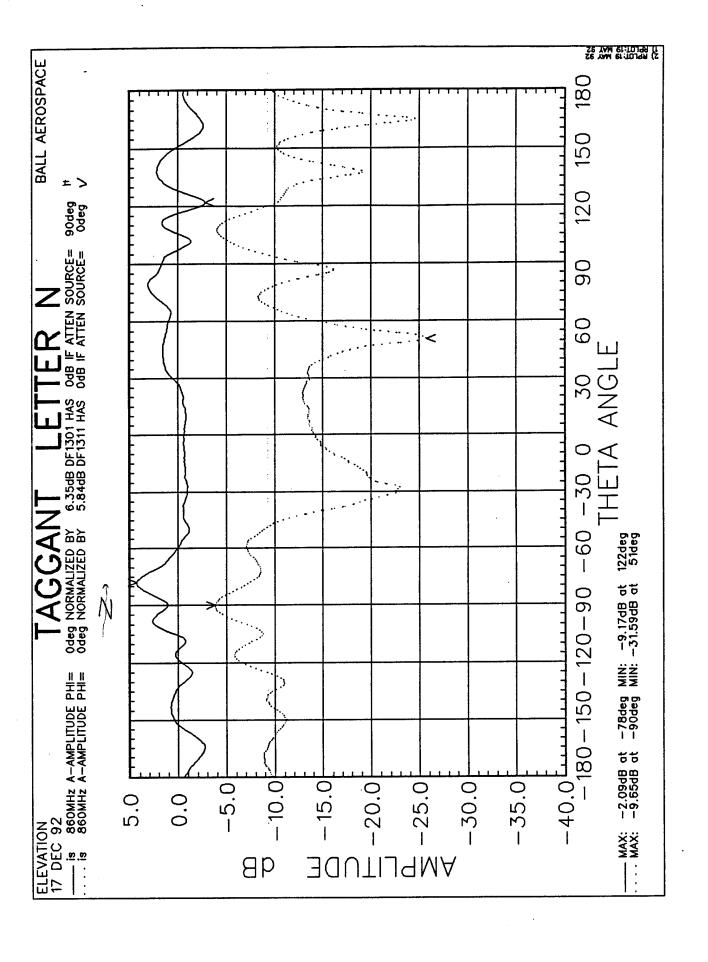


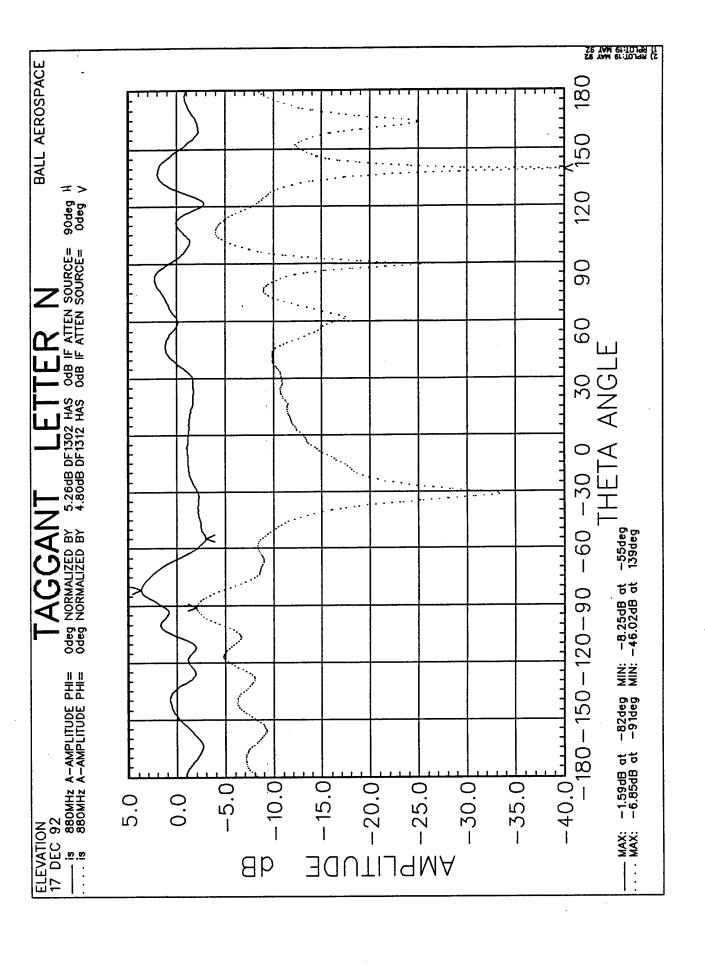


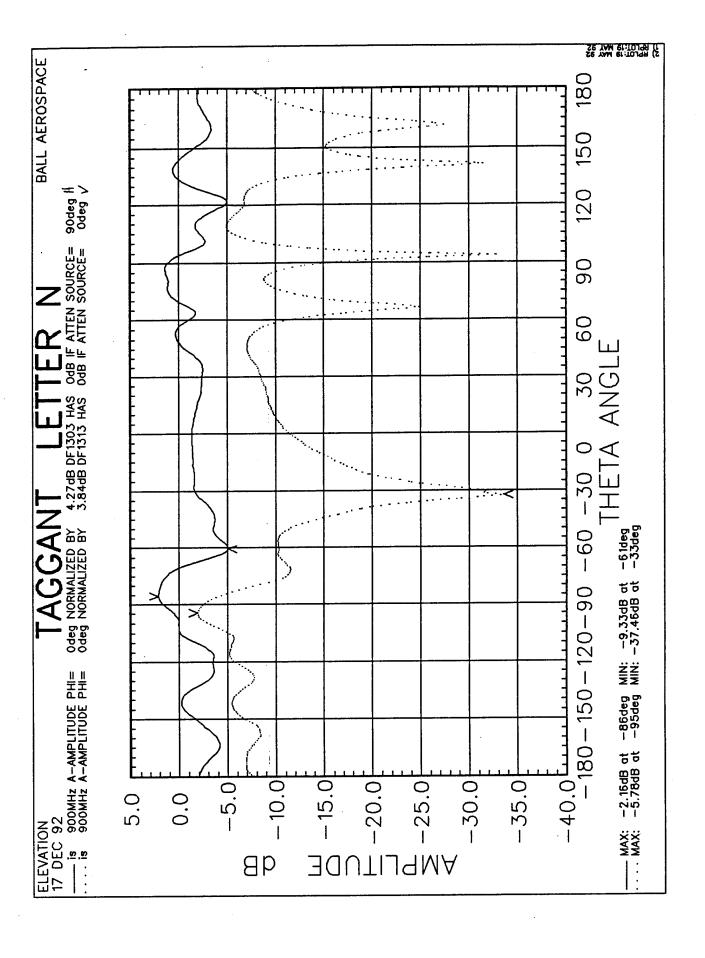


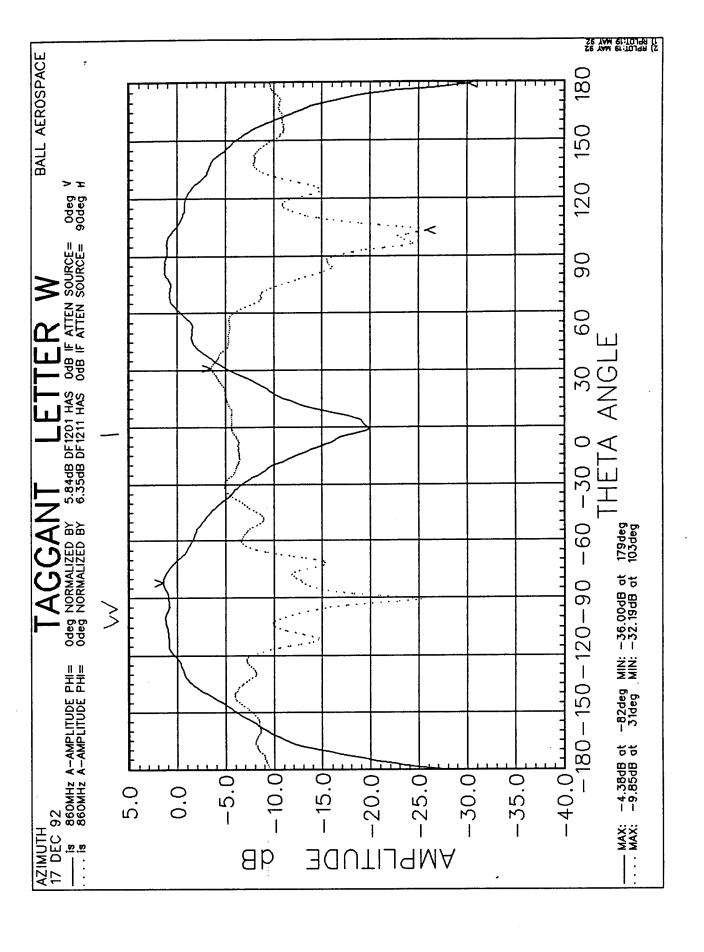


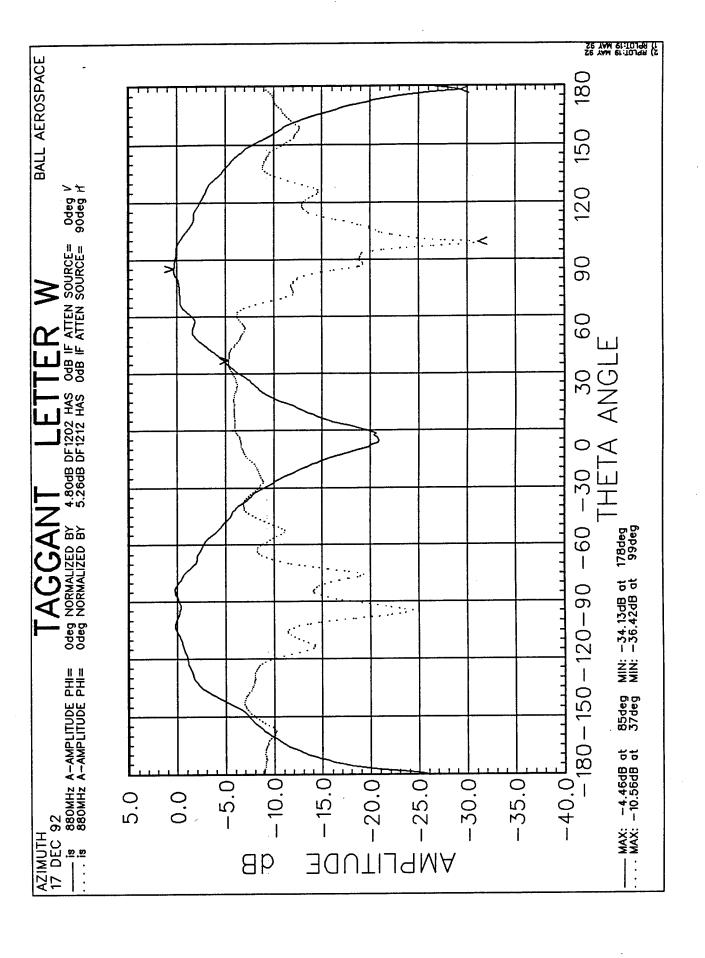


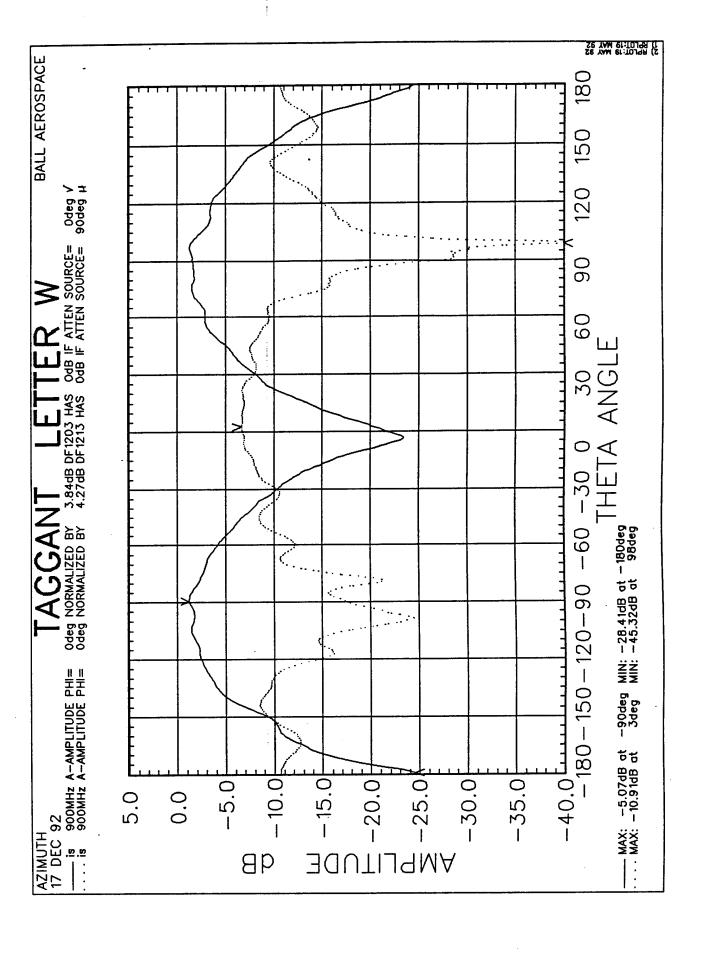


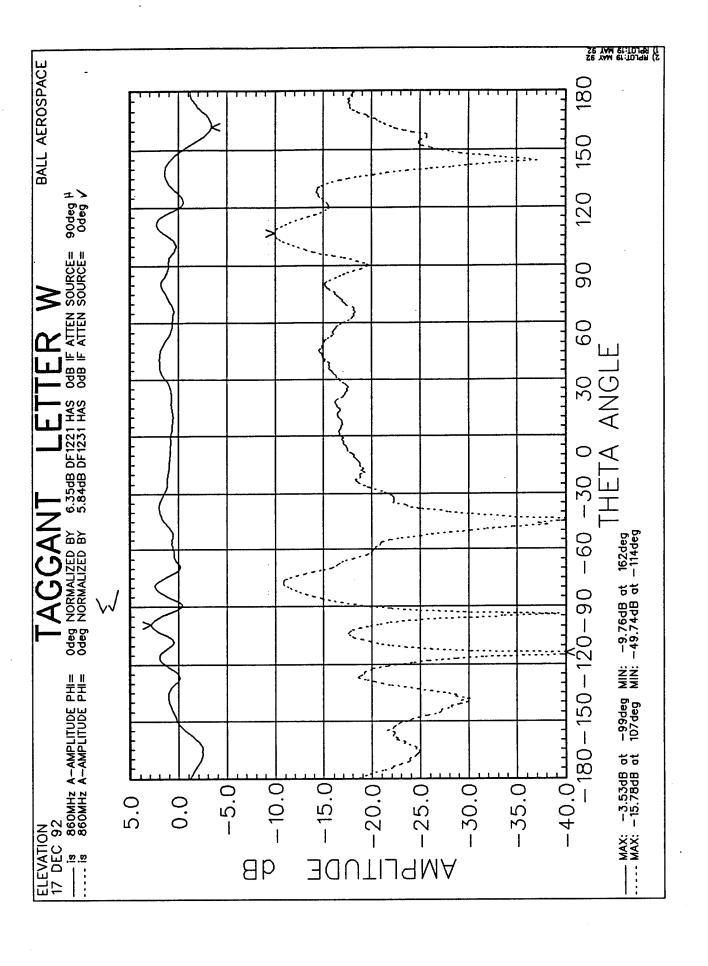


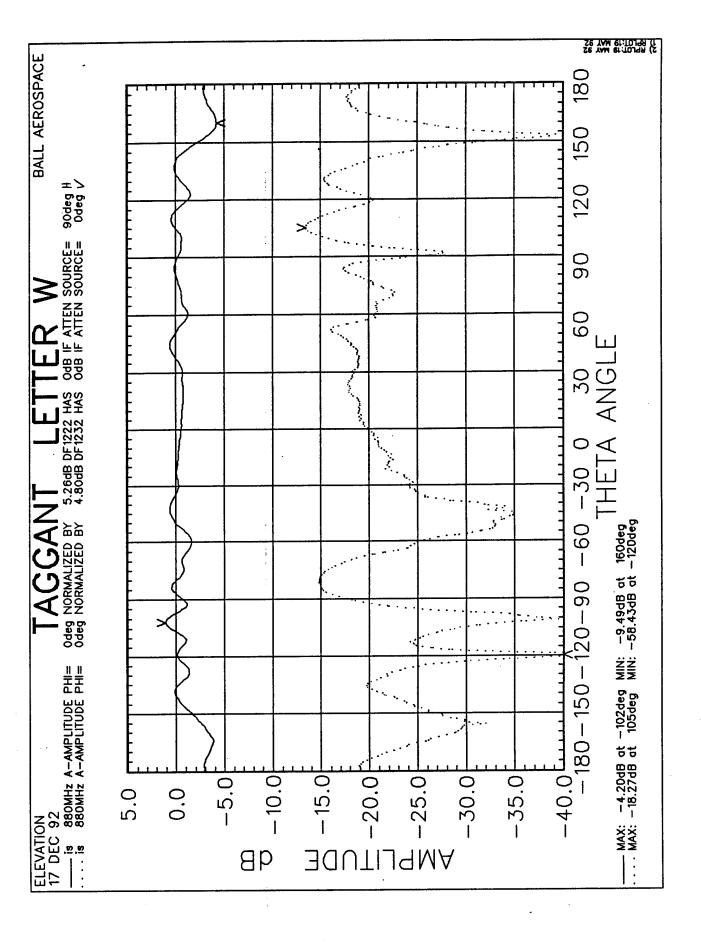


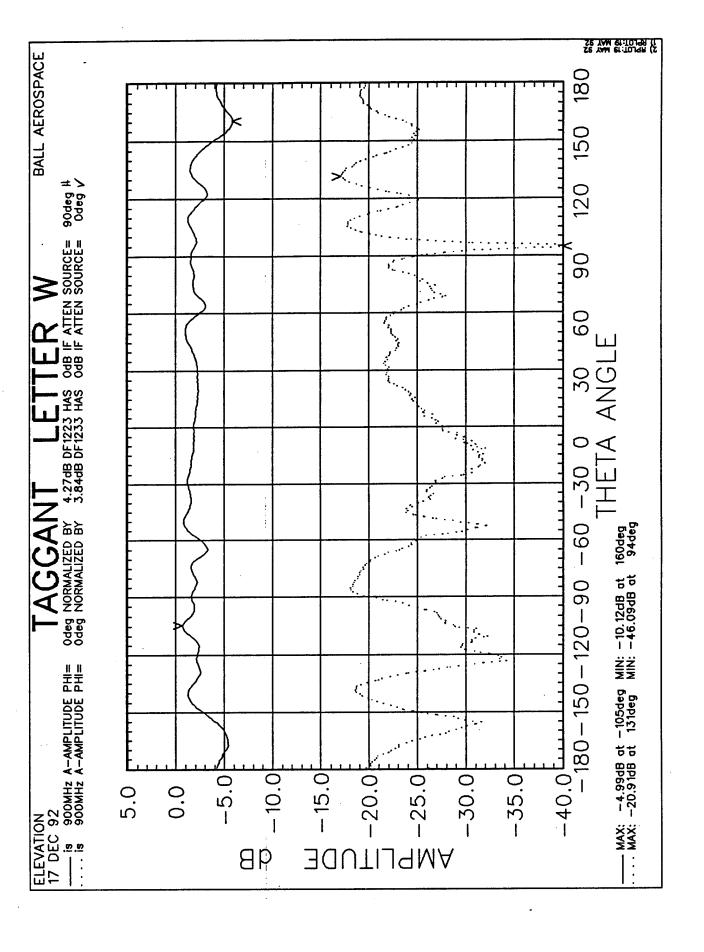












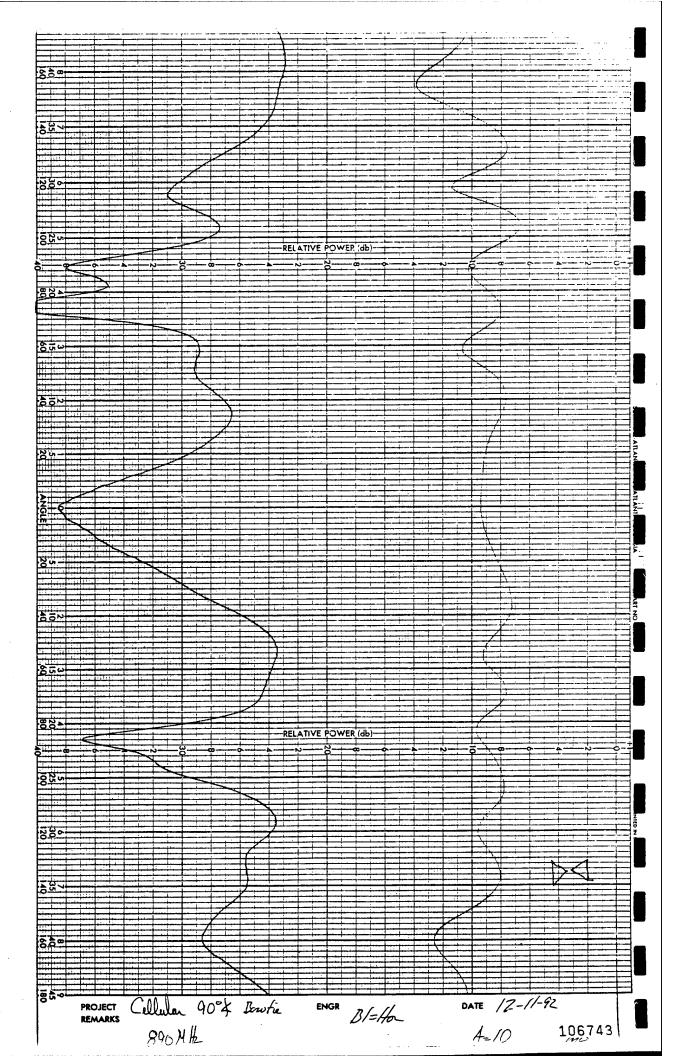


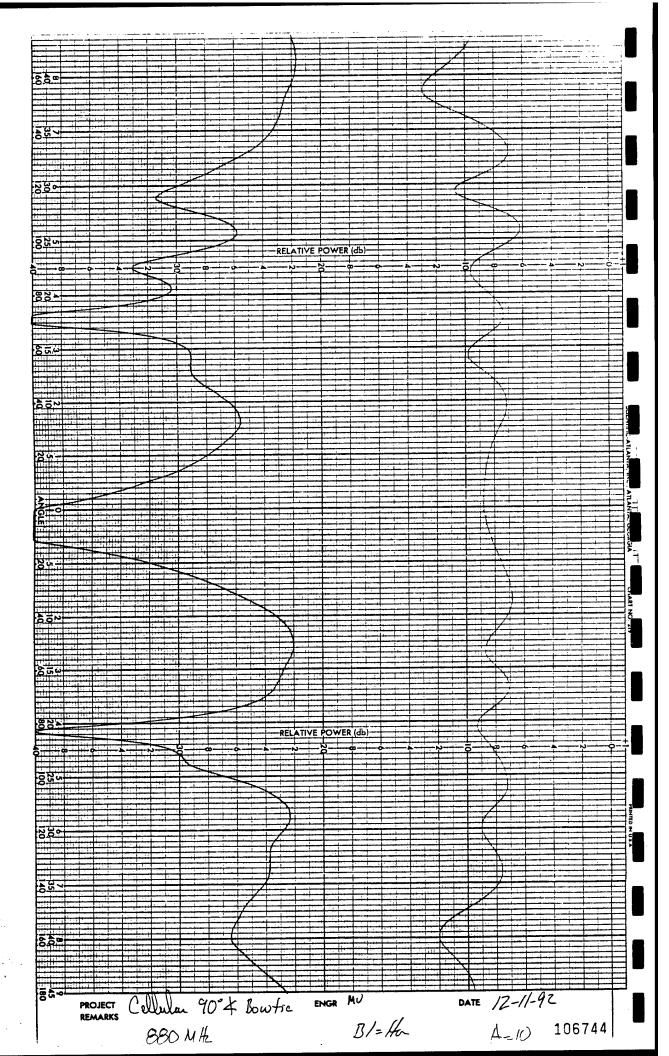
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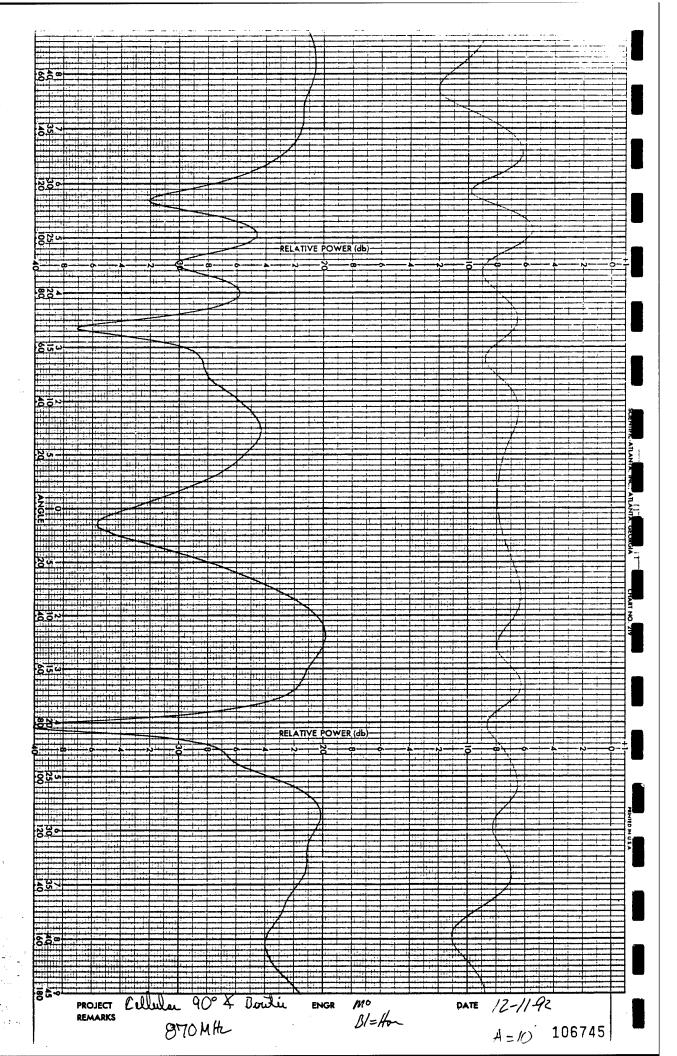
Argos Bowtie Antenna

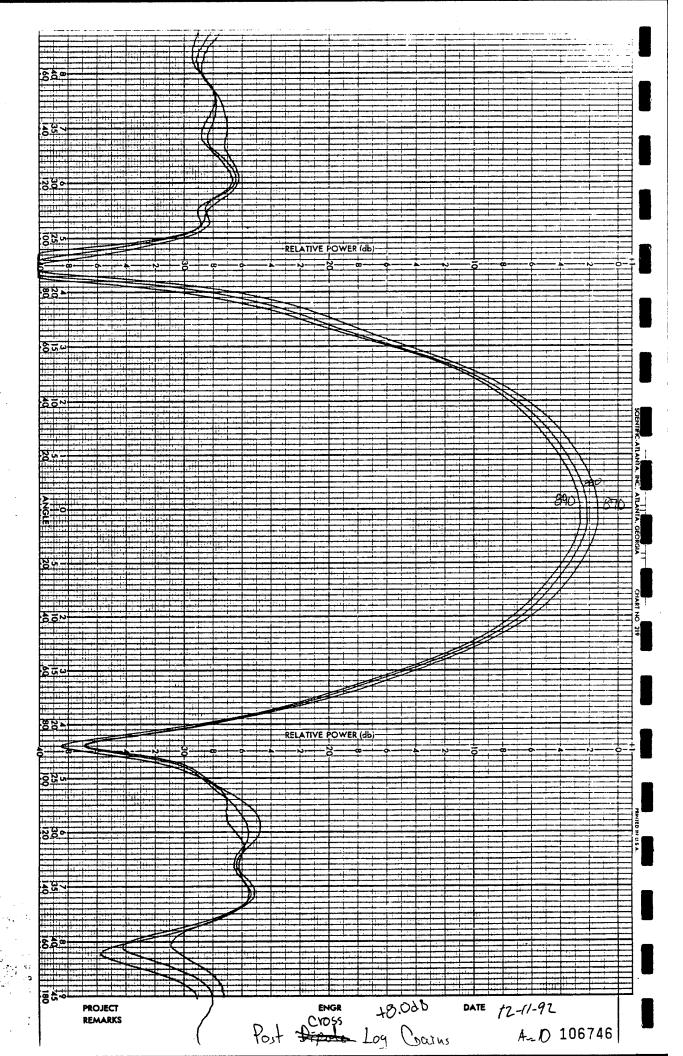
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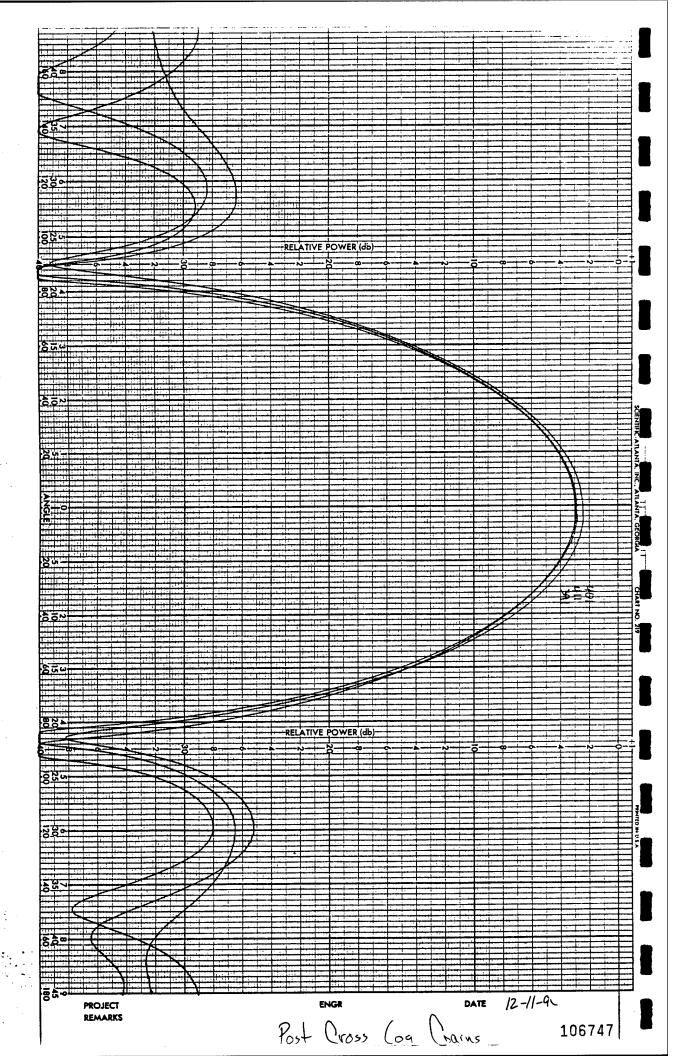
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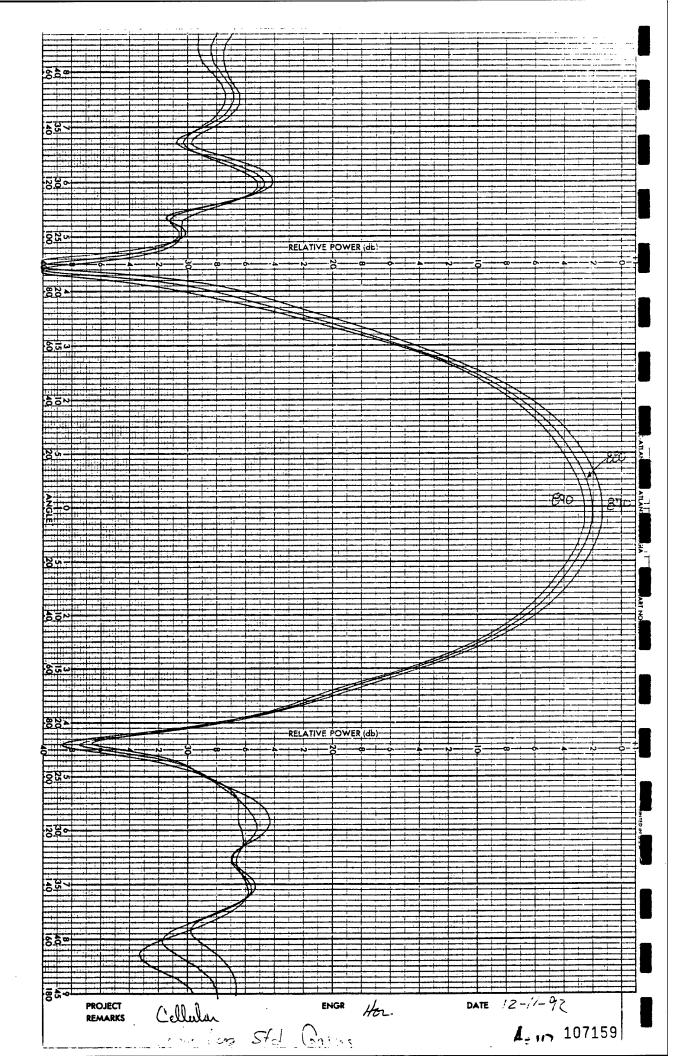


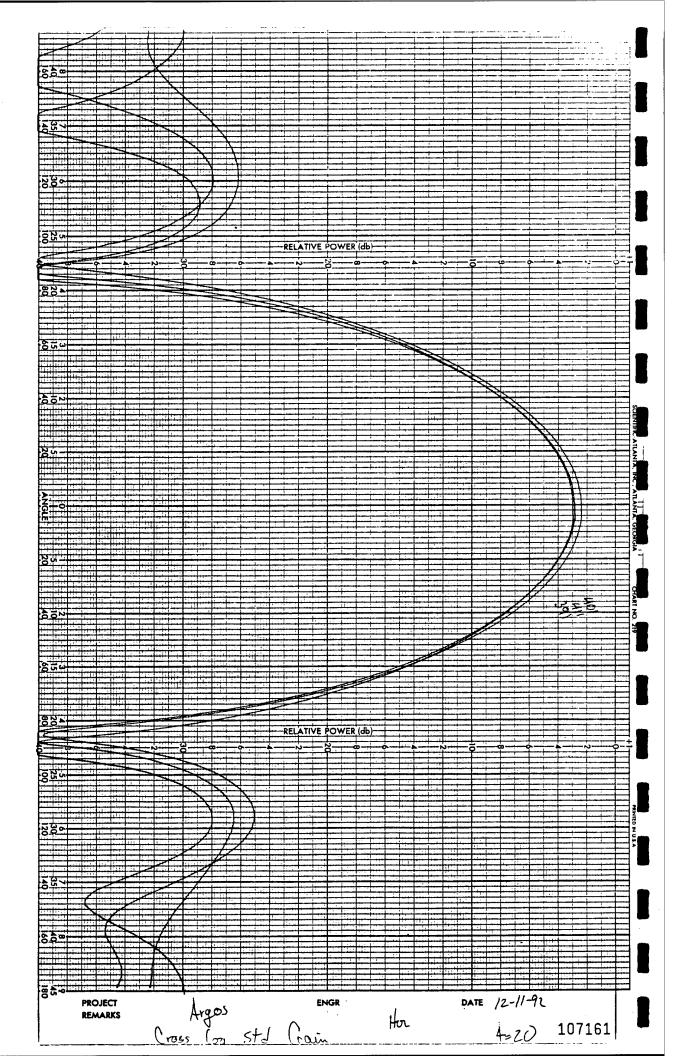


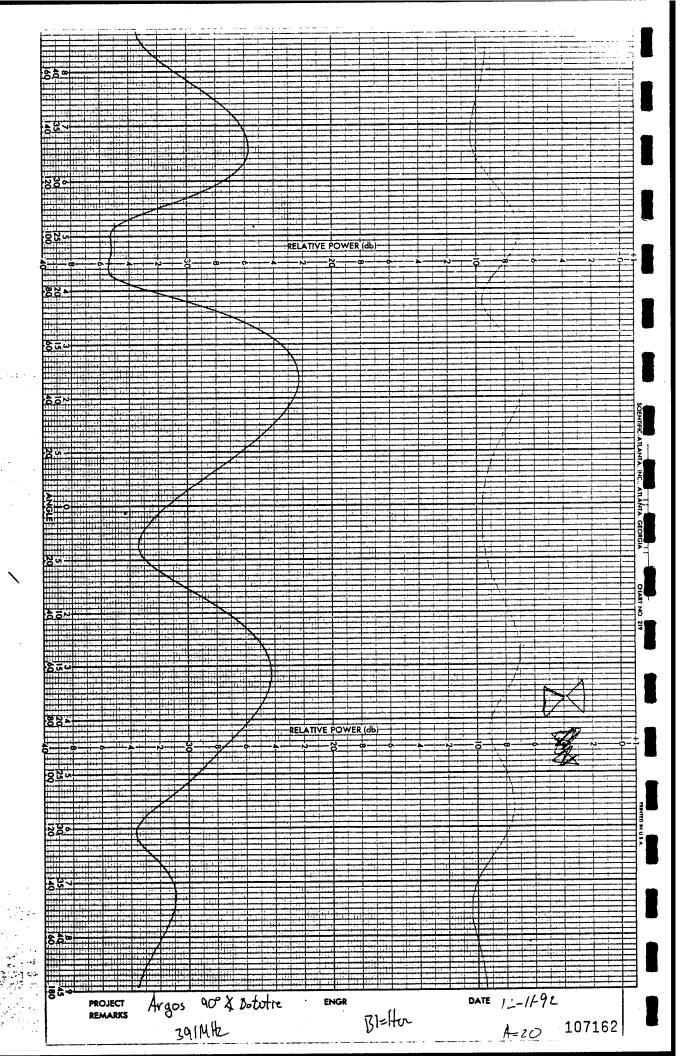


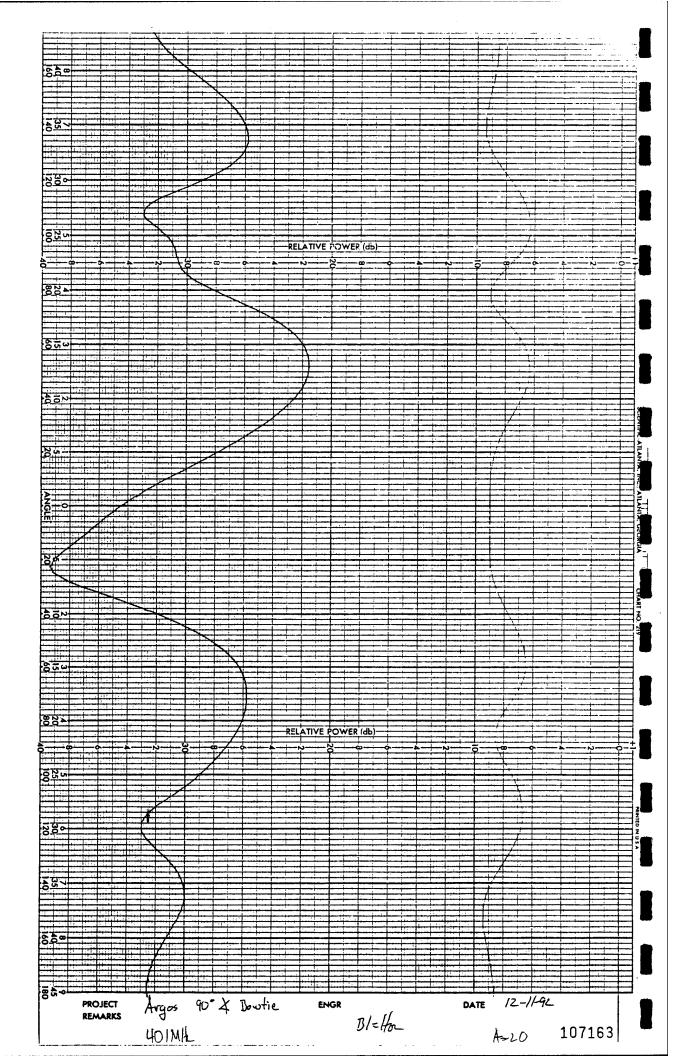


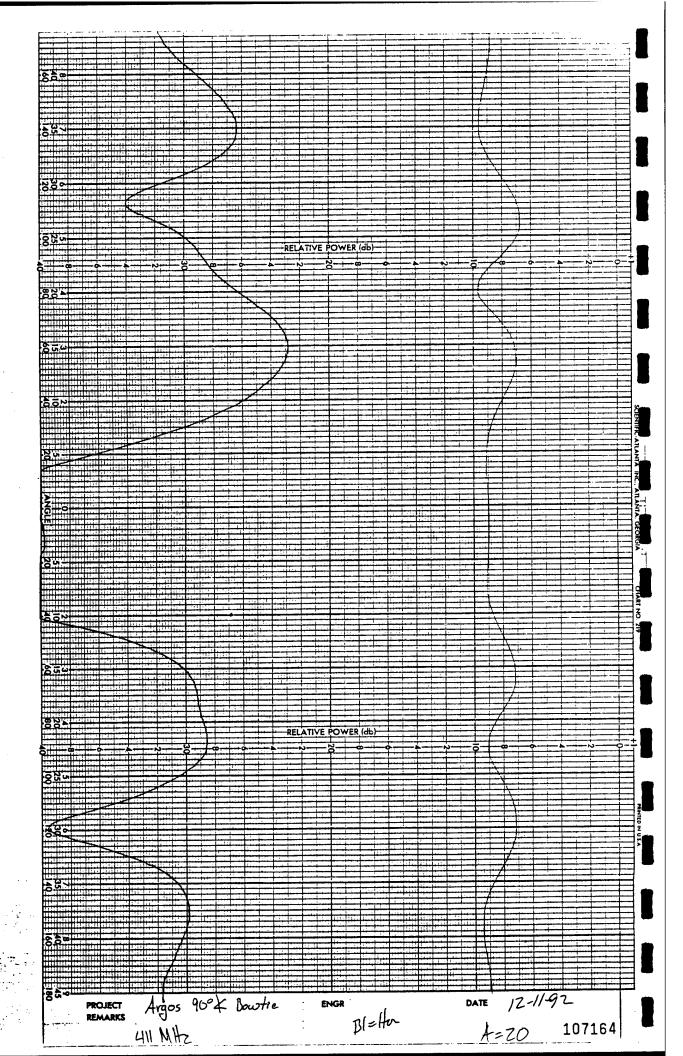


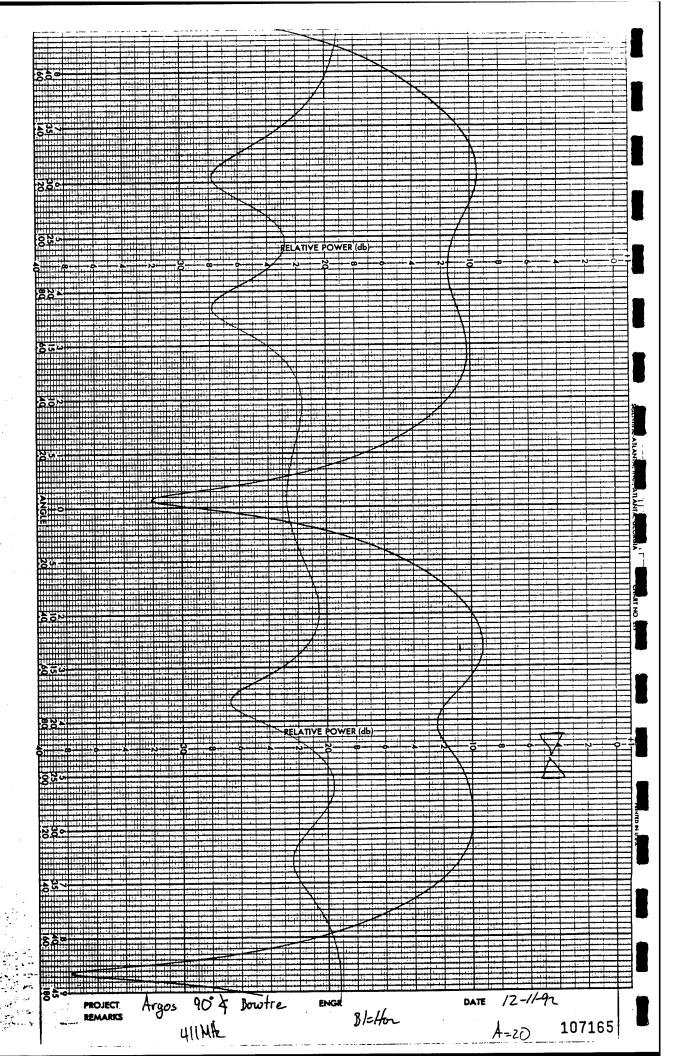


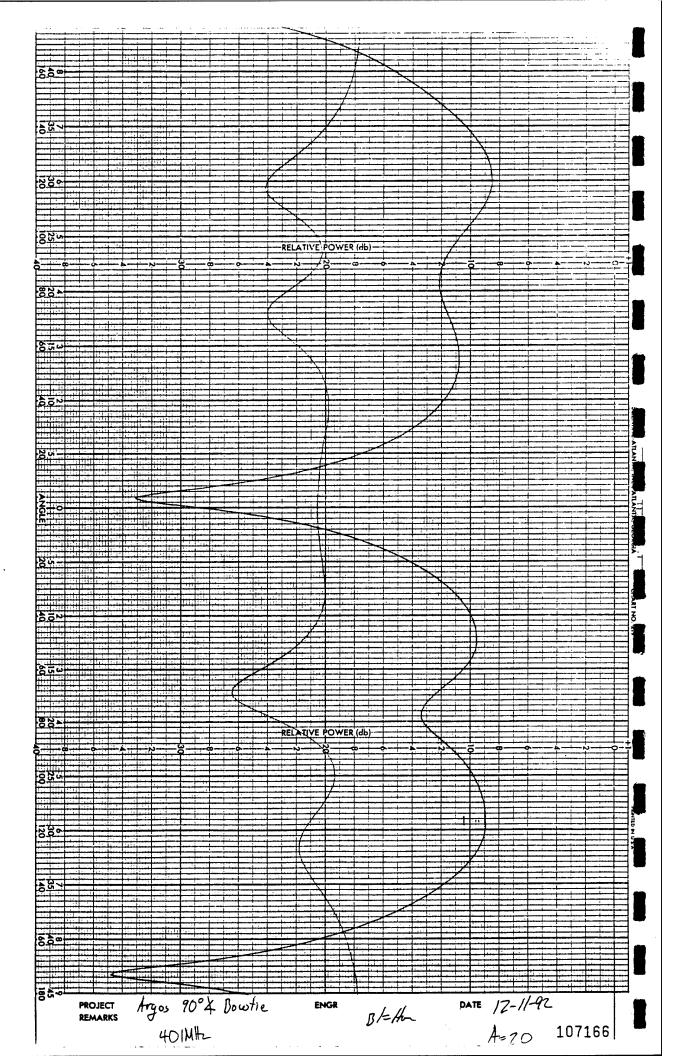


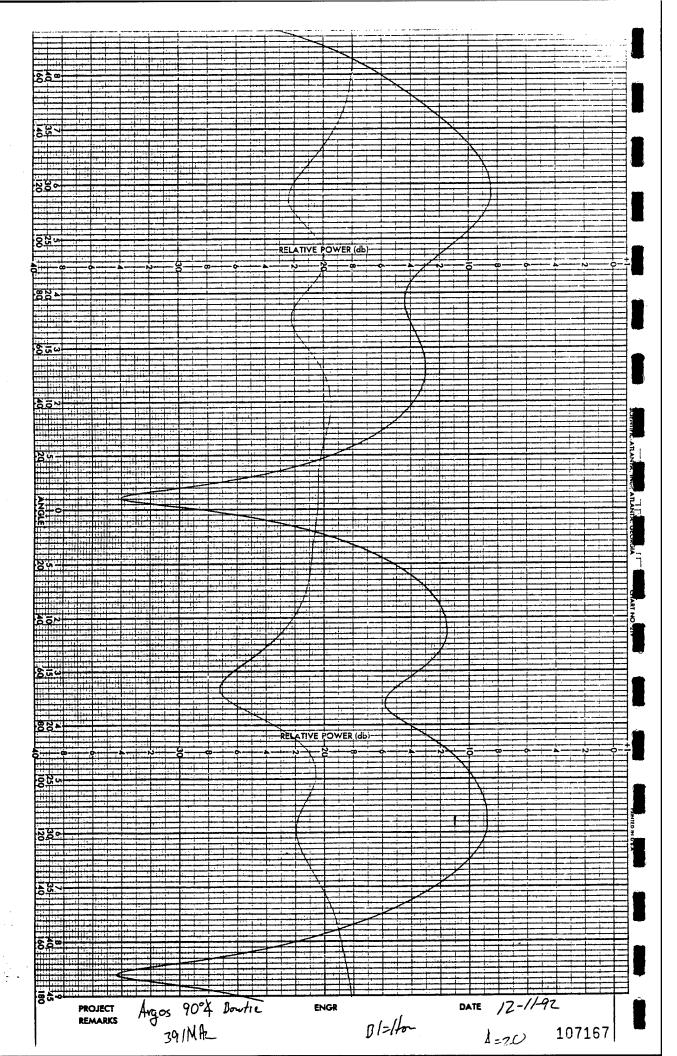












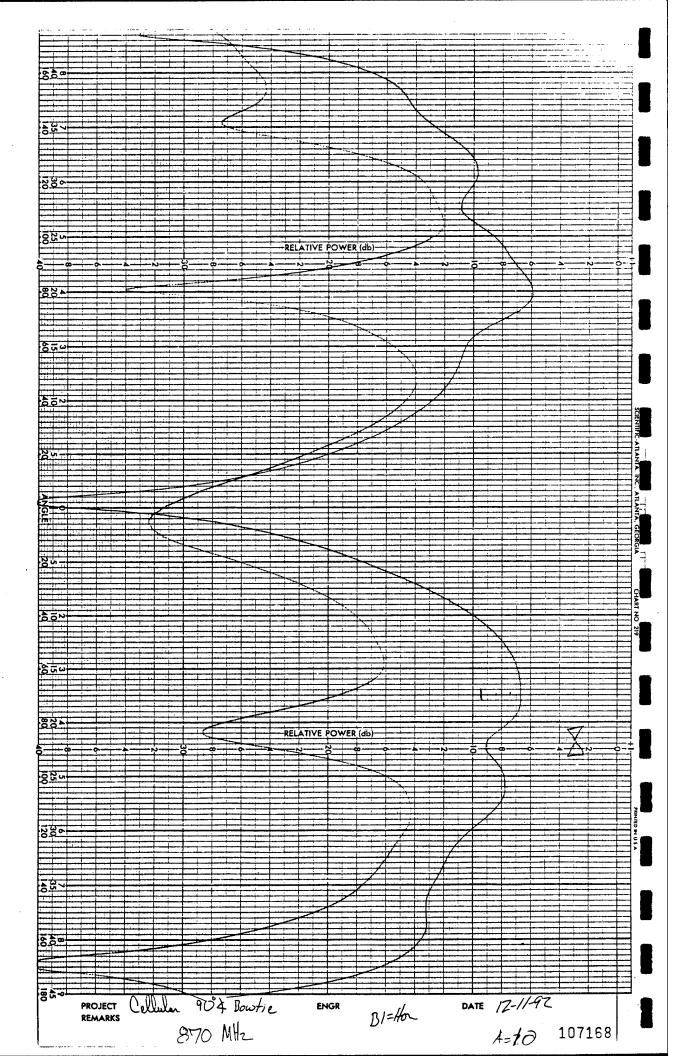


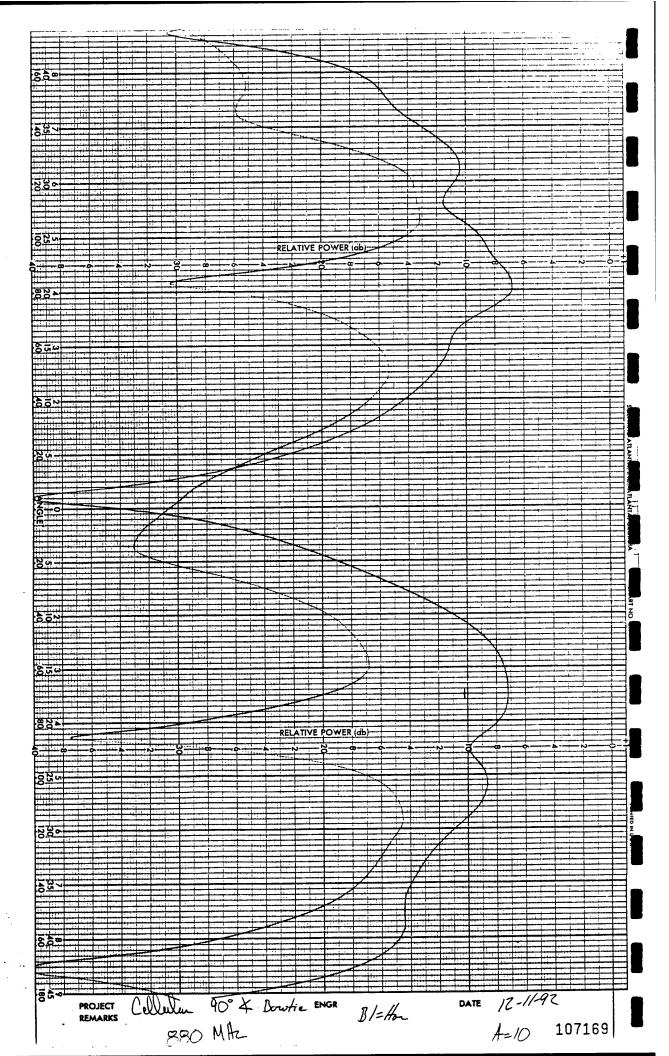
Appendix III

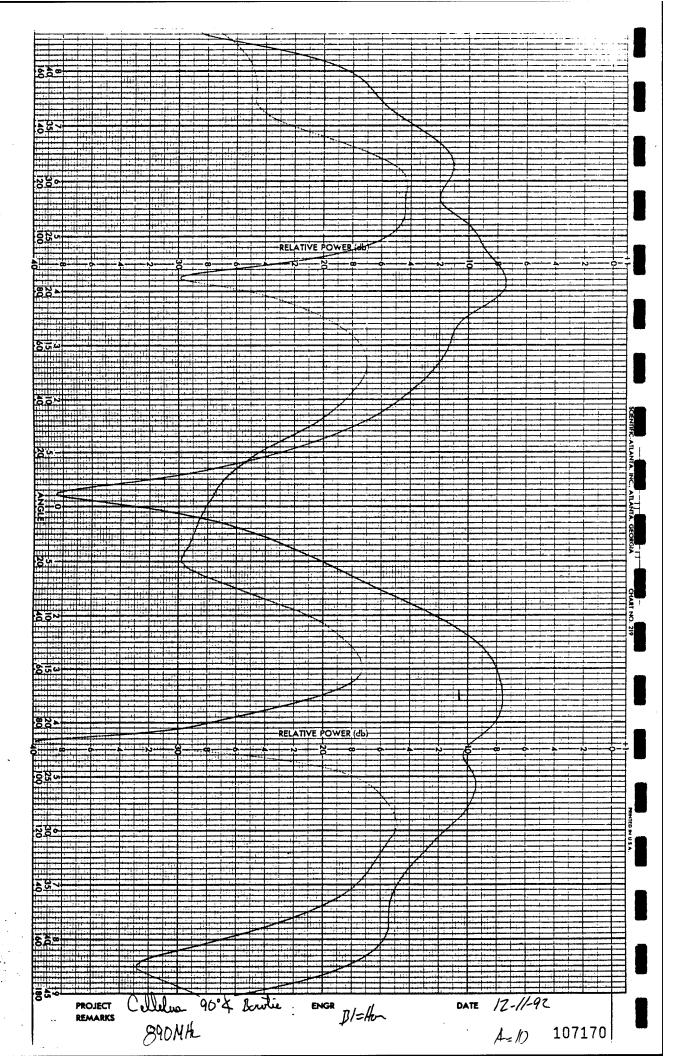
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Appendix IV

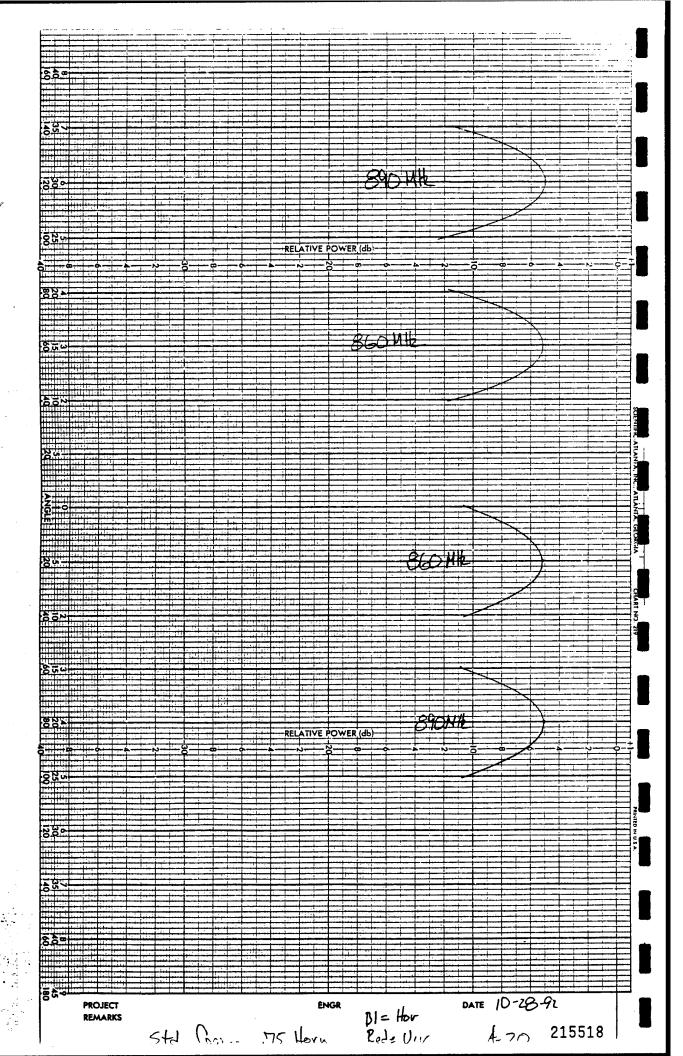
Cellular Bent Monopole Antenna

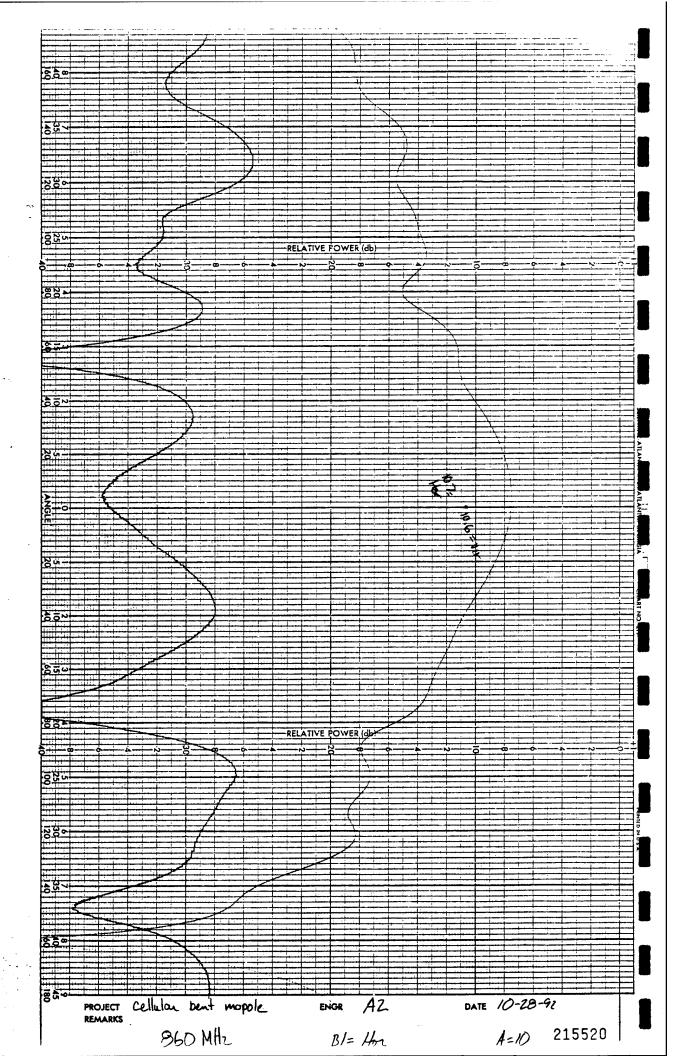
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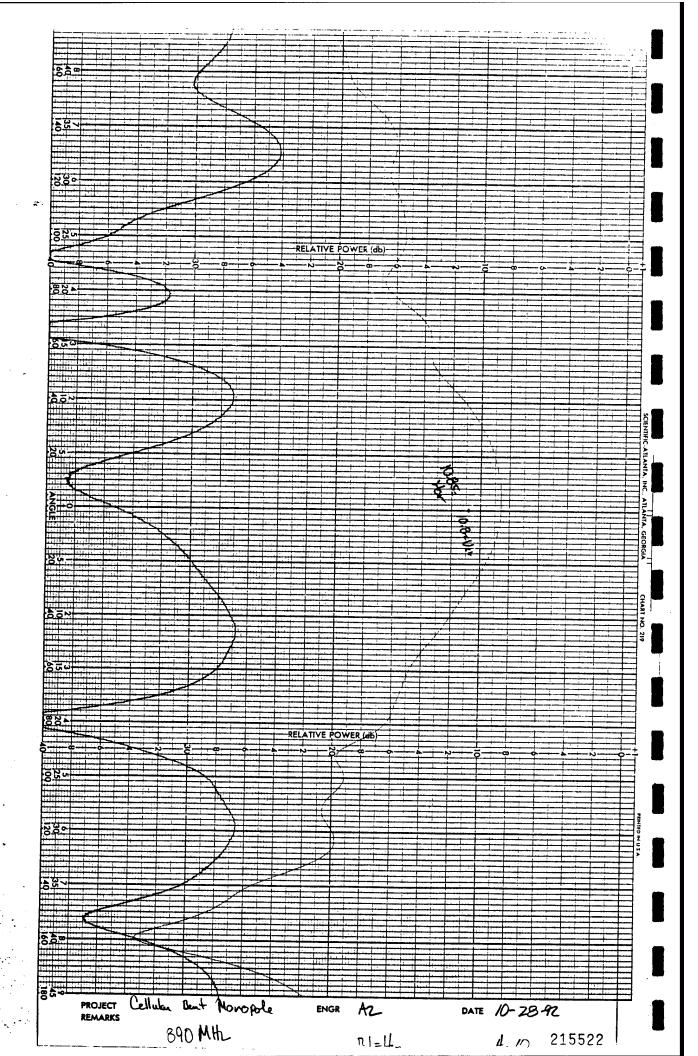
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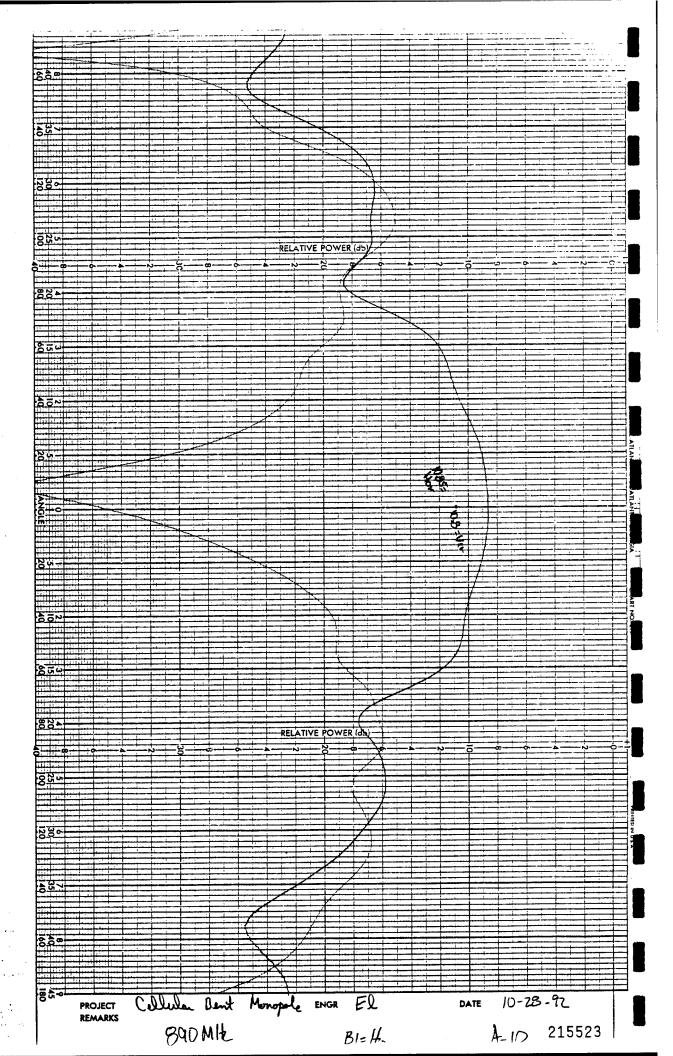
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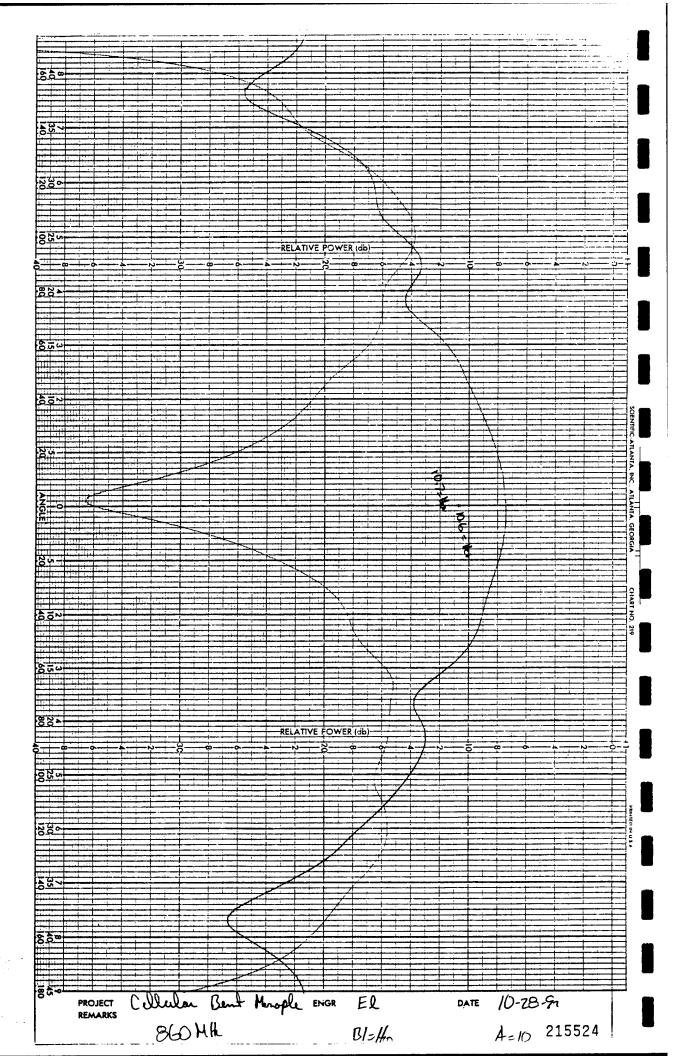
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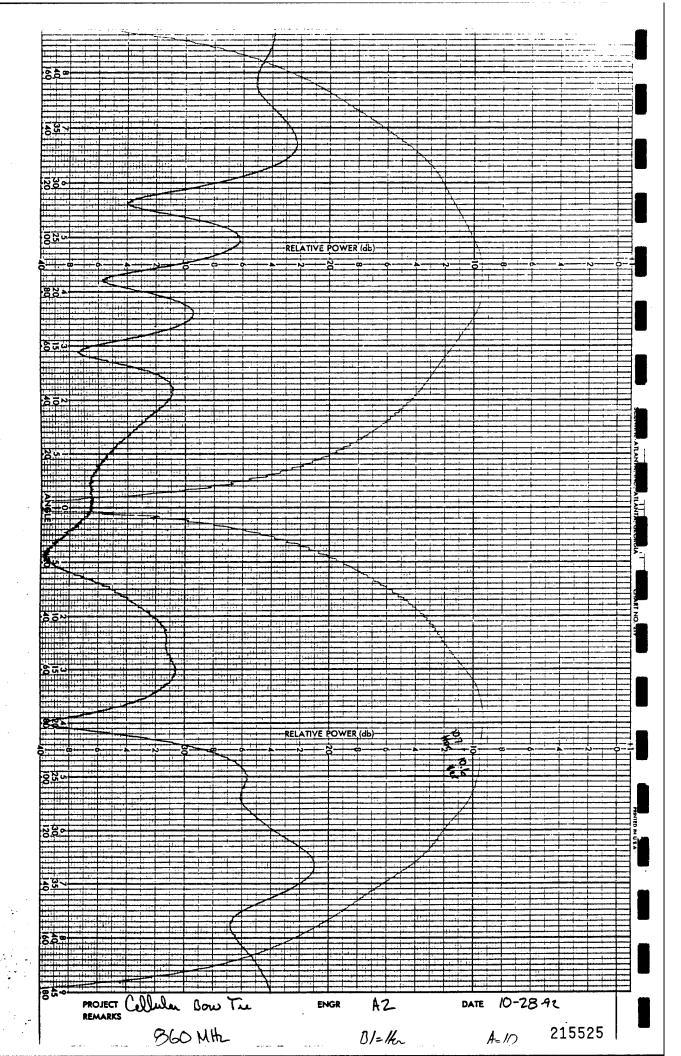


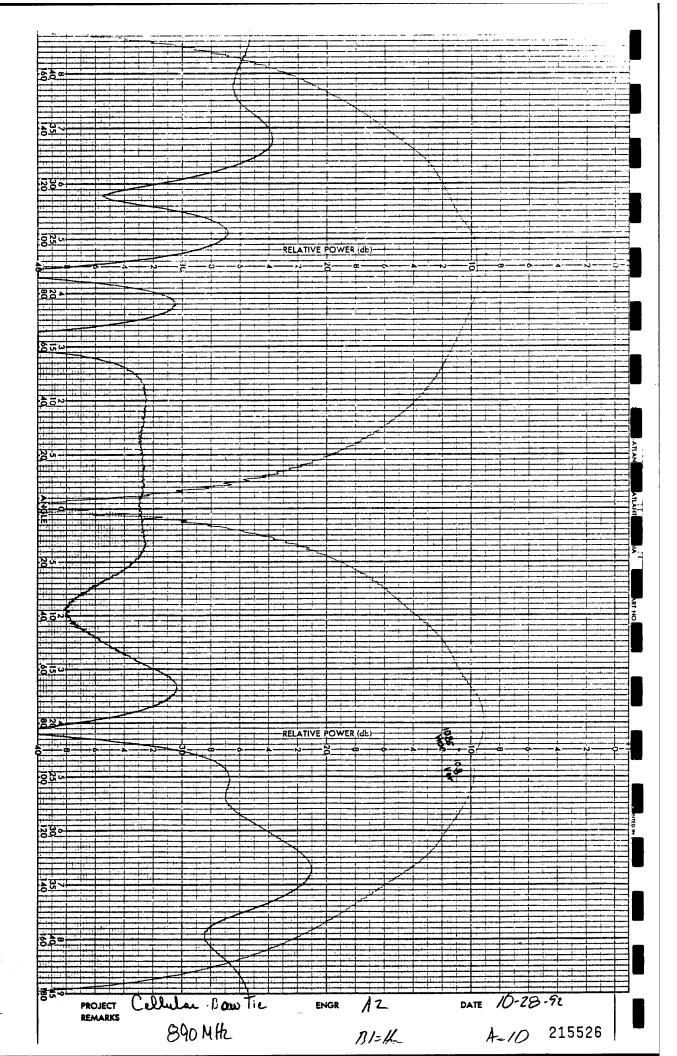


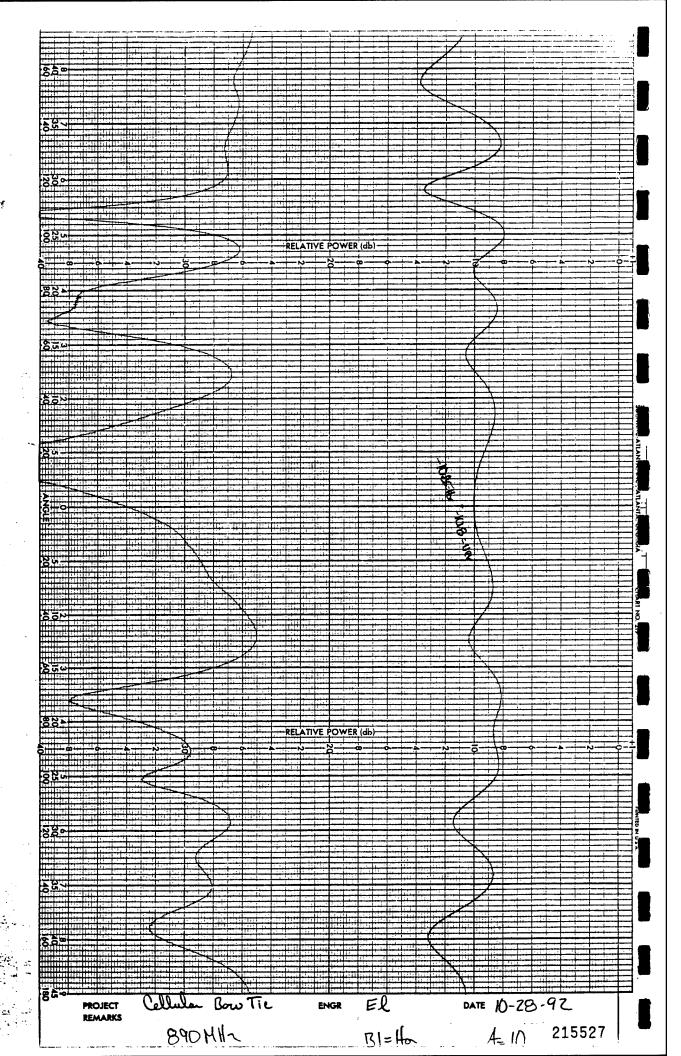


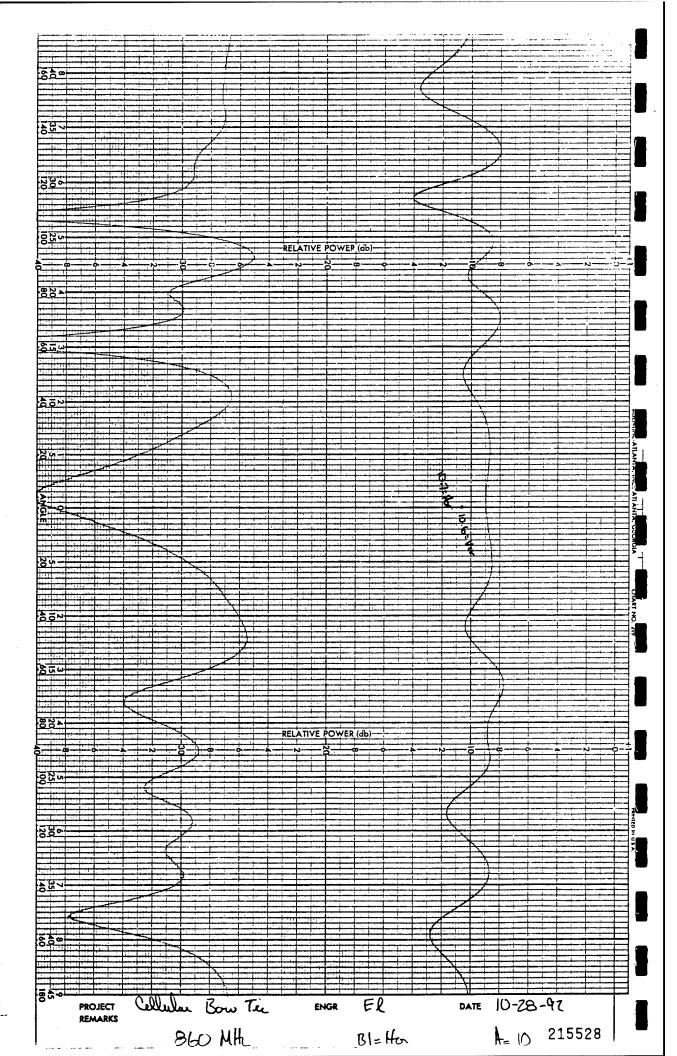


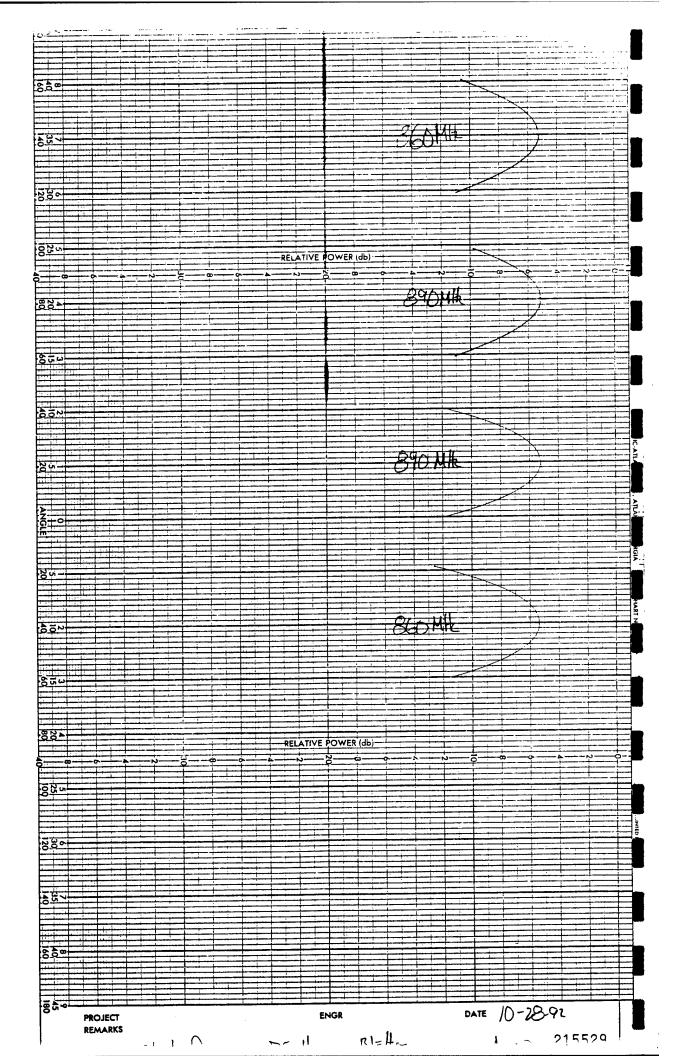








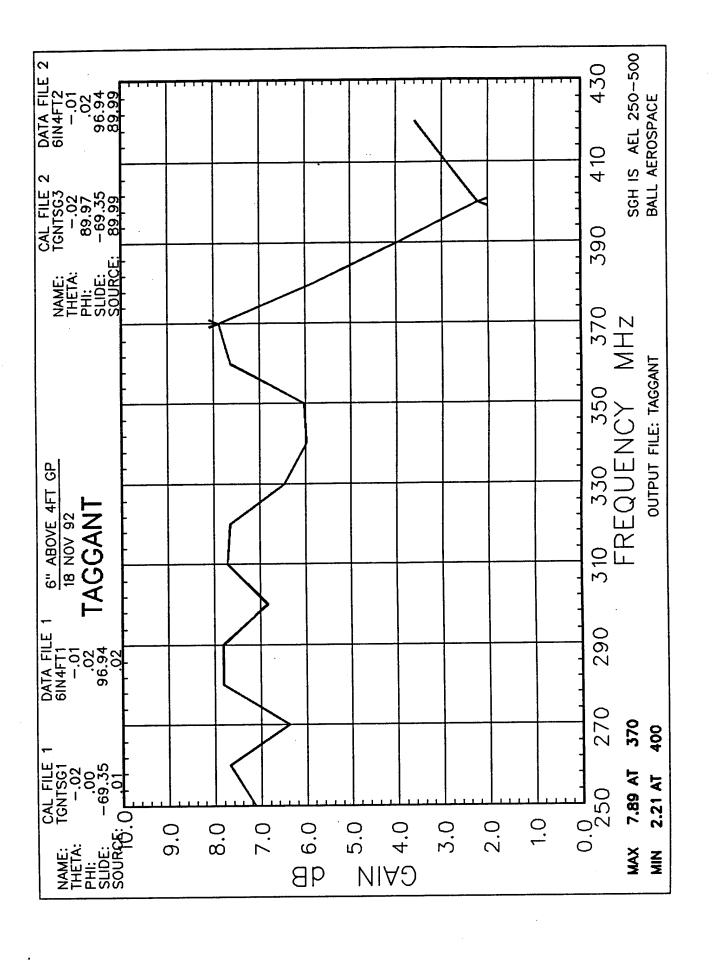






Appendix V

Antenna Below Variable Aperture



********************** TAGGANT 18 NOV 92 6" ABOVE 4FT GP CAL FILE #1 : TGNTSG1 .00 -.02 PHI ANGLE: THETA ANGLE: SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: .01 CAL FILE #2 : TGNTSG3 PHI ANGLE: 89.97 -.02 THETA ANGLE: SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 DATA FILE #1 :6IN4FT1 PHI ANGLE: .02 -.01 THETA ANGLE: SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: . 02 DATA FILE #2 :6IN4FT2 .02 PHI ANGLE: THETA ANGLE: -.01 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500 *************** FREQ RHCP LHCP AXIAL TILT SGH ANGLE GAIN GAIN GAIN RATIO MHz 6.24 -44.6311.30 7.13 -2.13250. 63.90 11.57 -5.38 3.93 260. 7.68 -23.73 11.84 270. 6.37 -.61 8.36 2.23 12.11 280. 7.82 -10.06 33.30 7.81 -3.66 4.75 -64.1212.38 290. 6.84 -1.97 6.60 -20.1712.65 300. 2.60 12.89 7.71 -8.86 5.82 310. 3.40 -82.9413.13 320. 7.65 -6.62 -44.0713.37 330. 6.47 -2.38 6.57 -50.21 13.61 340. 5.98 -4.33 5.48 6.02 -15.781.42 12.99 13.85 350.

-88.17

-72.42

-44.93

-37.53

-13.53

-70.56

-78.45

3.25

4.39

4.49

3.69

2.97

3.44

4.75

14.02

14.19

14.36

14.53

14.70

14.91

15.12

7.63

7.89

5.84

3.99

2.21

2.90

3.58

360.

370.

380.

390.

400.

410.

420.

-7.04

-4.24

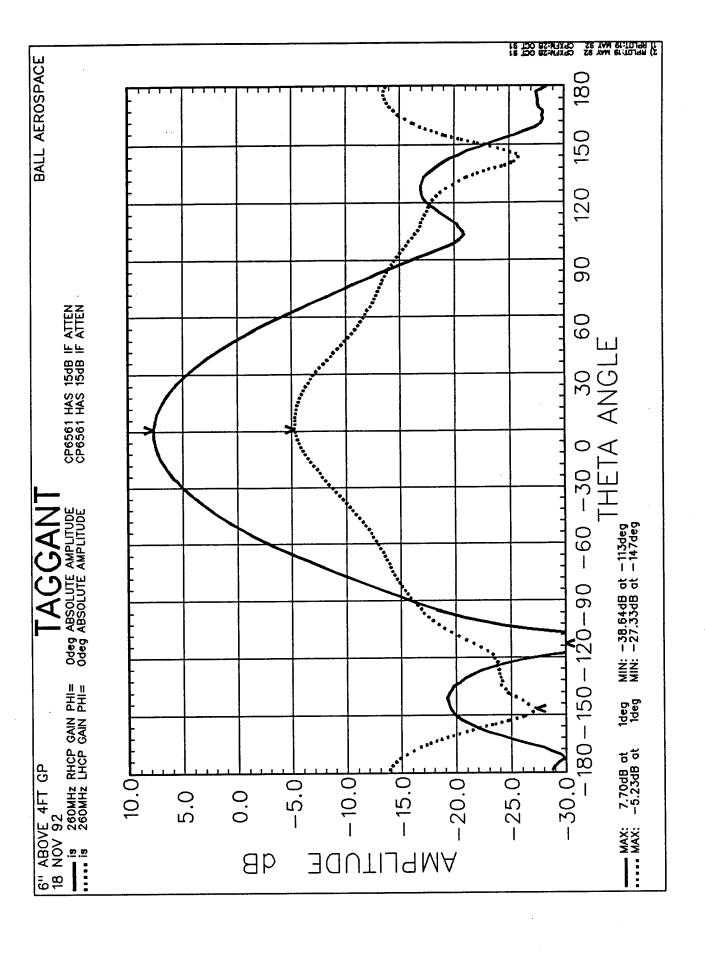
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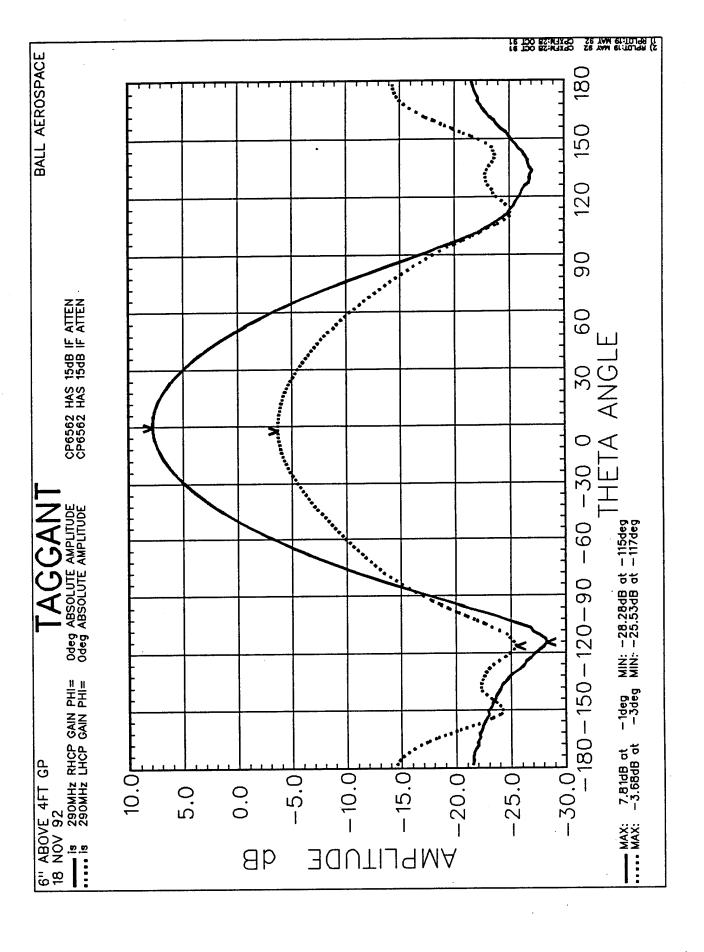
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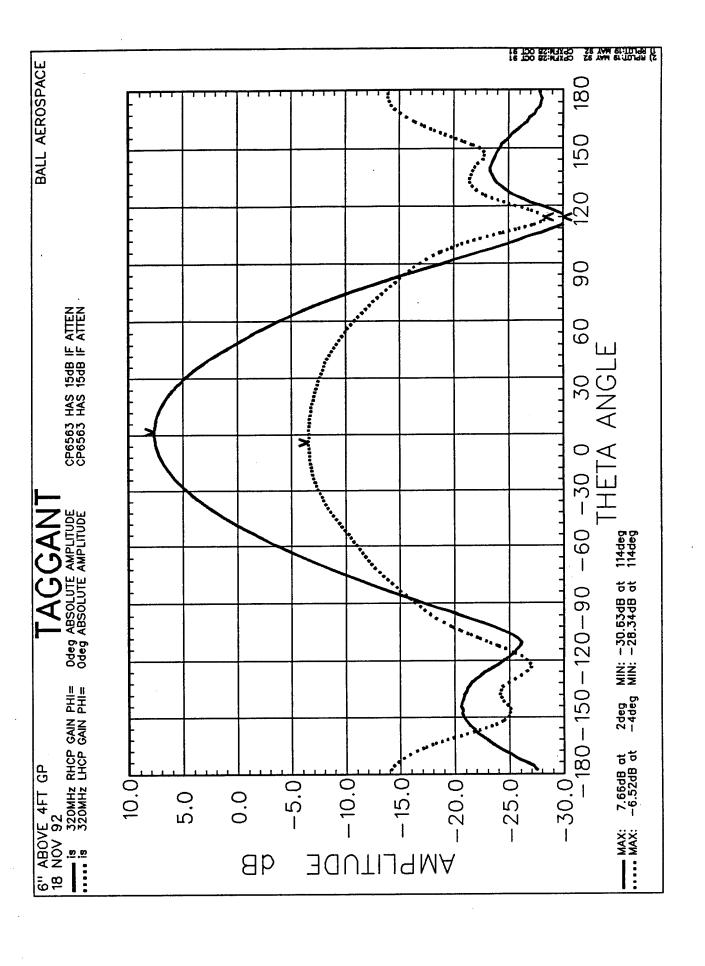
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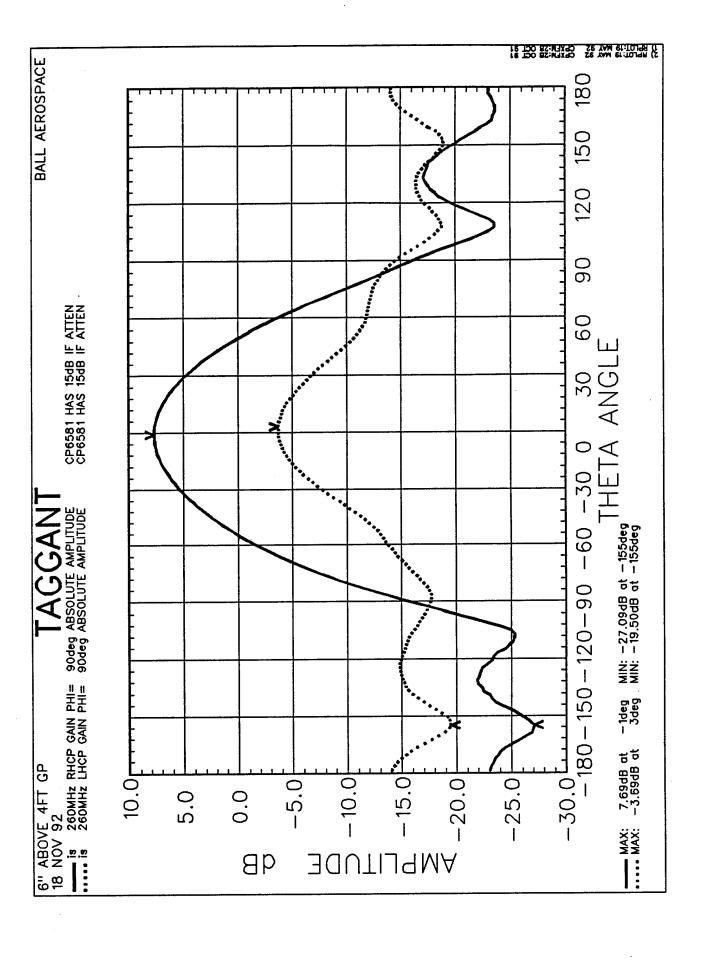
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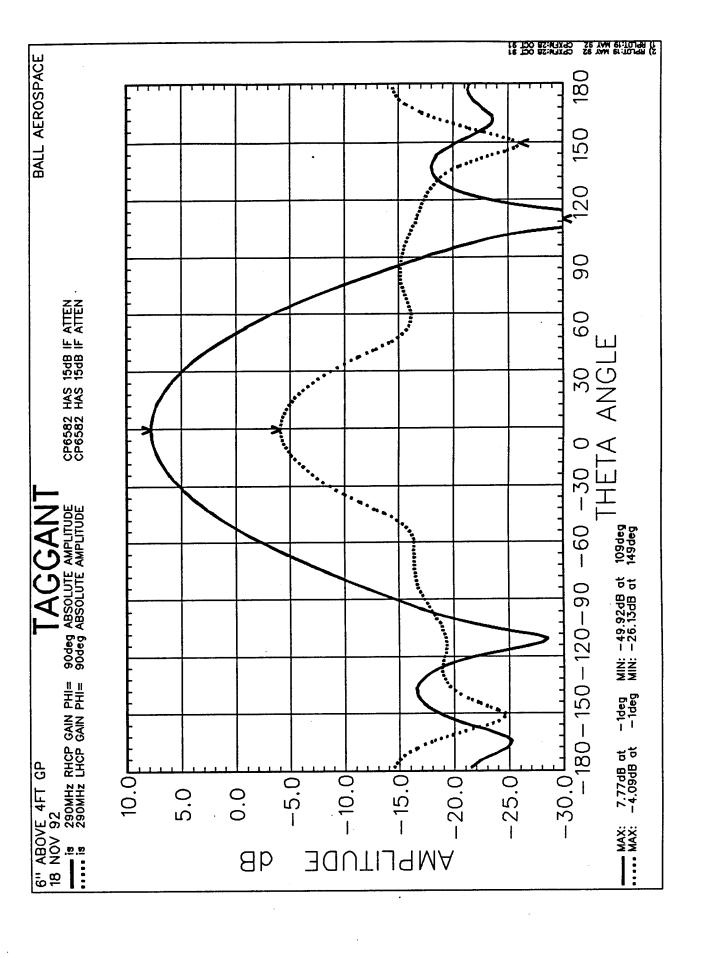
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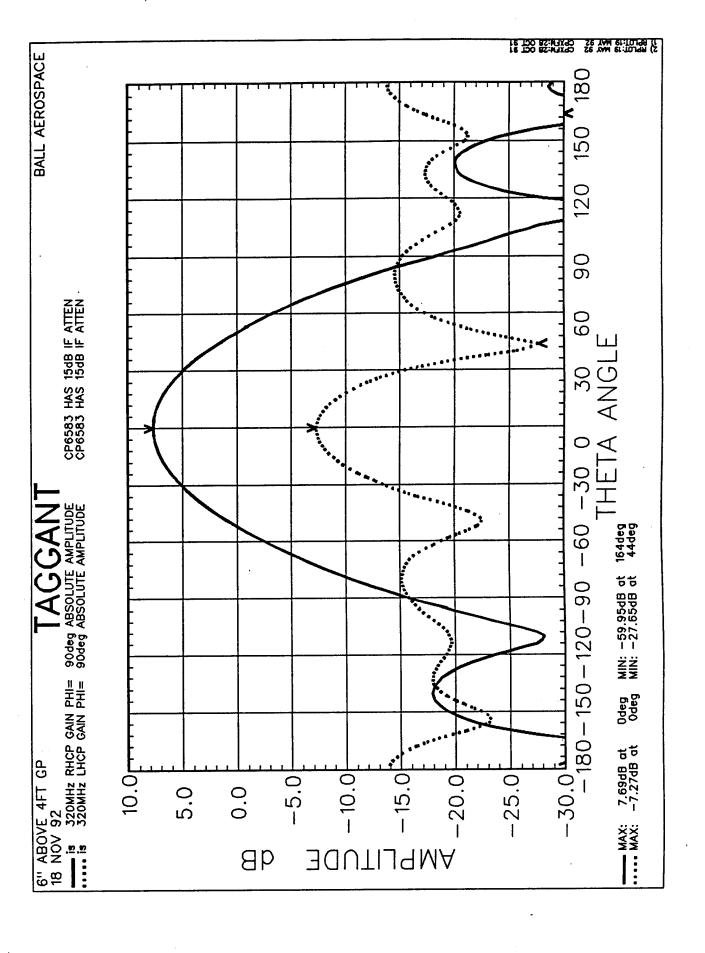


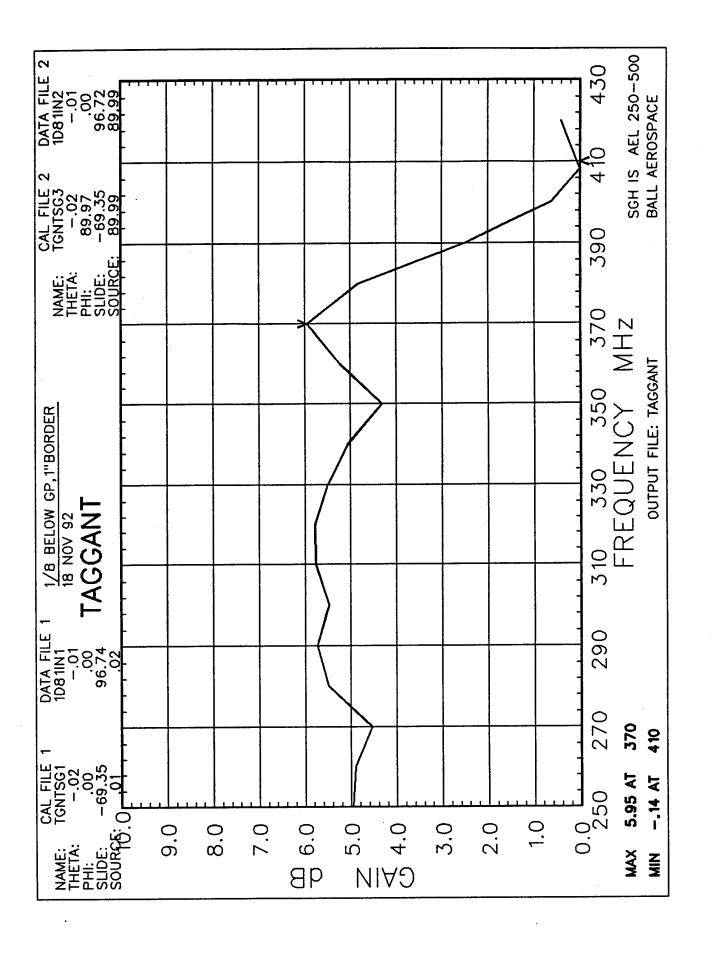












TAGGANT
1/8 BELOW GP,1"BORDER

18 NOV 92

CAL FILE #1 : TGNTSG1

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: .00 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: .01

CAL FILE #2 : TGNTSG3

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: 89.97 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

DATA FILE #1 :1D81IN1

THETA ANGLE: -.01 PHI ANGLE: .00 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.74 SOURCE ANGLE: .02

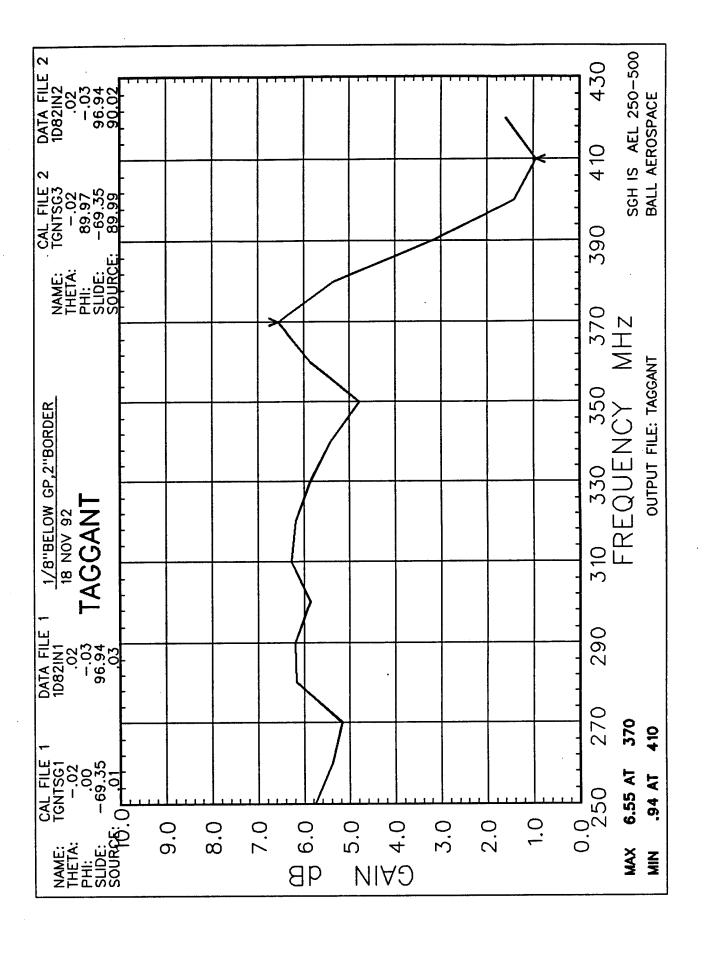
DATA FILE #2 :1D81IN2

THETA ANGLE: -.01 PHI ANGLE: .00 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.72 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT

GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

FREQ	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH
MHZ	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN
250.	4.96	-2.07	8.32	-75.57	11.30
260.	4.91	85	9.91	42.05	11.57
270.	4.54	-3.34	7.44	-47.00	11.84
280.	5.49	-4.81	5.48	19.87	12.11
290.	5.73	-5.08	5.15	86.40	12.38
300.	5.47	-6.66	4.39	-34.53	12.65
310.	5.76	-6.59	4.27	10.94	12.89
320.	5.78	-6.49	4.32	68.59	13.13
330.	5.50	-8.15	3.67	-72.20	13.37
340.	5.06	-12.01	2.45	-77.27	13.61
350.	4.31	-9.00	3.82	28.21	13.85
360.	5.23	-8.12	3.80	50.47	14.02
370.	5.95	-10.50	2.63	59.40	14.19
380.	4.84	-30.90	.28	4.61	14.36
390.	2.51	-18.57	1.54	-2.81	14.53
400.	.62	-14.54	3.06	10.87	14.70
410.	14	-17.70	2.31	35.47	14.91
420.	.41	-15.29	2.88	37.92	15.12



TAGGANT 1/8"BELOW GP,2"BORDER 18 NOV 92

CAL FILE #1 : TGNTSG1

.00 PHI ANGLE: THETA ANGLE: -.02 .01 SOURCE ANGLE: SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35

CAL FILE #2 : TGNTSG3

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: 89.97 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35

DATA FILE #1 :1D82IN1

.02 PHI ANGLE: -.03 THETA ANGLE: .03

SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE:

DATA FILE #2 :1D82IN2

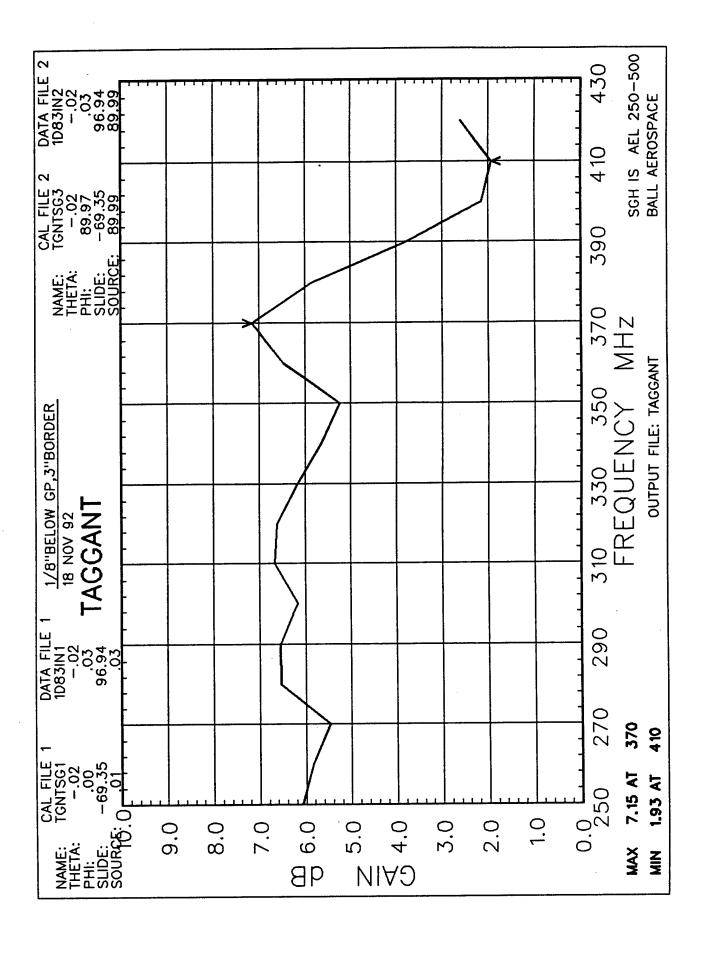
.02 PHI ANGLE: -.03 THETA ANGLE:

SOURCE ANGLE: 90.02 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT

GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

FREQ	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH
MHz	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN
250.	5.75	-3.99	5.88	88.21	11.30
260.	5.38	95	9.14	35.68	11.57
270.	5.17	-3.80	6.47	-42.60	11.84
280.	6.17	- 6.55	4.09	21.00	12.11
290.	6.19	-6.32	4.19	81.02	12.38
300.	5.86	-6.67	4.18	-29.00	12.65
310.	6.27	-8.05	3.38	11.27	12.89
320.	6.18	-7.08	3.84	66.93	13.13
330.	5.86	- 9.08	3.14	-66.80	13.37
340.	5.41	-12.51	2.22	-77.99	13.61
350.	4.78	-9.13	3.55	28.70	13.85
360.	5.86	-9.58	2.96	53.53	14.02
370.	6.55	-11.83	2.10	60.68	14.19
380.	5.35	-20.28	.91	-16.65	14.36
390.	3.20	-17.89	1.54	-5.37	14.53
400.	1.40	-13.49	3.16	9.35	14.70
410.	.94	-20.56	1.47	36.39	14.91
420.	1.59	-17.39	1.96	40.98	15.12



TAGGANT 18 NOV 92 1/8"BELOW GP,3"BORDER CAL FILE #1 : TGNTSG1 PHI ANGLE: .00 -.02 THETA ANGLE: .01 SOURCE ANGLE: SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 CAL FILE #2 : TGNTSG3 -.02 PHI ANGLE: 89.97 THETA ANGLE: SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

DATA FILE #1 :1D83IN1

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: .03
SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: .03

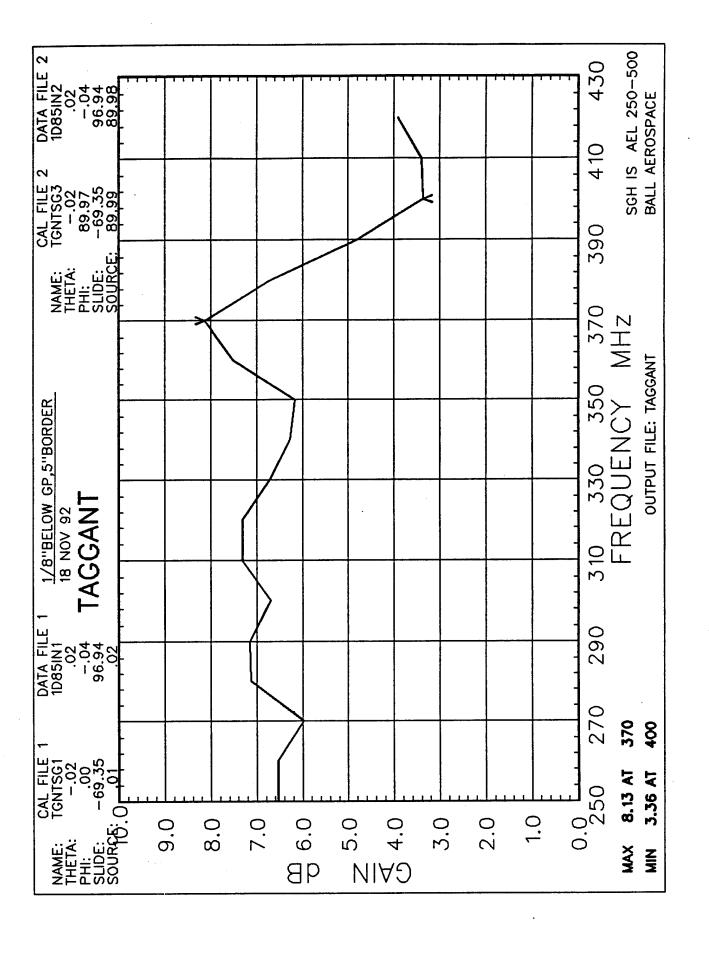
DATA FILE #2 :1D83IN2
THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: .03

SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT
GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

FREQ	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH	
MHz	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN	
250.	6.08	-6.40	4.21	-89.21	11.30	
260.	5.84	-1.83	7.64	34.82	11.57	
270.	5.47	-3.83	6.21	-38.37	11.84	
280.	6.54	-8.14	3.24	20.20	12.11	
290.	6.55	-7.47	3.51	85.52	12.38	
300.	6.17	-6.23	4.25	-25.51	12.65	
310.	6.67	- 8.76	2.97	11.41	12.89	
320.	6.61	-8.25	3.18	70.02	13.13	
330.	6.17	-8.91	3.09	-59.36	13.37	
340.	5.64	-12.94	2.05	-69.77	13.61	
350.	5.24	-9.74	3.13	29.74	13.85	
360.	6.47	-11.14	2.30	60.28	14.02	
370.	7.15	-14.13	1.50	69.53	14.19	
380.	5.85	-15.44	1.50	-22.92	14.36	
390.	3.78	-16.15	1.76	-10.83	14.53	
400.	2.14	-13.19	3.00	7.92	14.70	
410.	1.93	-26.18	.68	46.26	14.91	
420.	2.60	-19.99	1.29	52.46	15.12	

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TAGGANT

1/8"BELOW GP,5"BORDER

CAL FILE #1: TGNTSG1

THETA ANGLE: -.02

SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35

PHI ANGLE: .00 SOURCE ANGLE: .01

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CAL FILE #2 : TGNTSG3

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: 89.97 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

DATA FILE #1 :1D85IN1

THETA ANGLE: .02 PHI ANGLE: -.04 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: .02

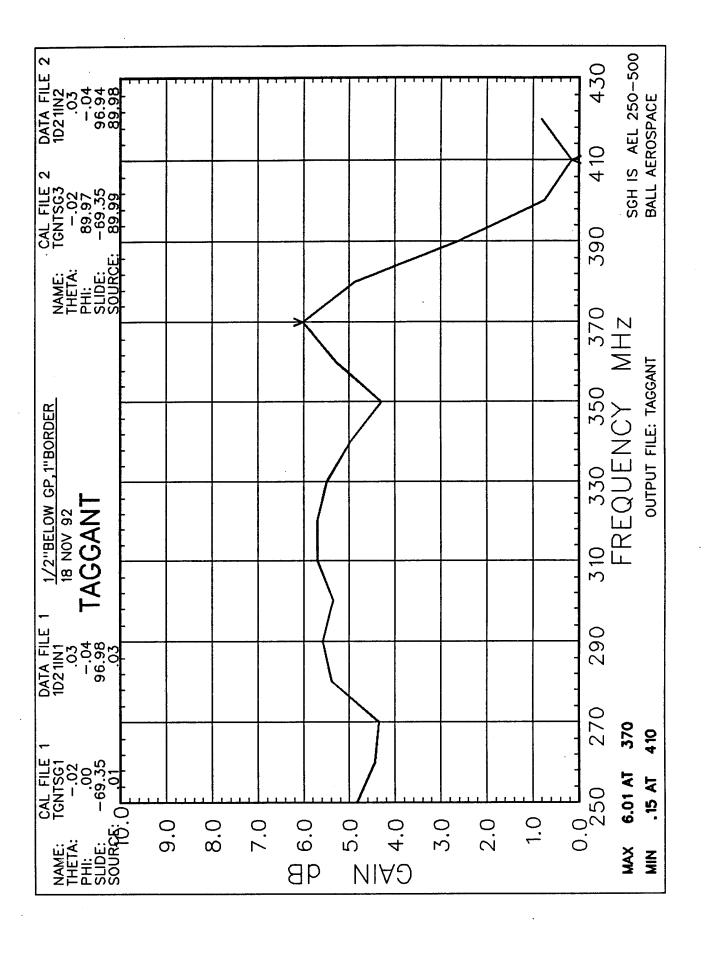
DATA FILE #2 :1D85IN2

THETA ANGLE: .02 PHI ANGLE: -.04 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.98

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT

GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

FREO	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH	
MHZ	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN	
250.	6.54	-8.59	3.07	-78.71	11.30	
260.	6.54	-3.82	5.44	34.39	11.57	
270.	5.98	-3.27	6.25	-35.76	11.84	
280.	7.13	-12.31	1.86	18.20	12.11	
290.	7.15	-8.14	3.02	-84.60	12.38	
300.	6.70	-5.09	4.58	-24.34	12.65	
310.	7.32	-11.01	2.12	7.61	12.89	
320.	7.31	-9.00	2.68	80.37	13.13	
330.	6.72	-6.80	3.72	-52.91	13.37	
340.	6.27	-10.14	2.65	-62.27	13.61	
350.	6.17	-11.68	2.24	32.06	13.85	
360.	7.51	-11.19	2.03	78.16	14.02	
370.	8.13	-12.87	1.55	-86.65	14.19	
380.	6.73	-10.70	2,35	-31.45	14.36	
390.	4.81	-13.78	2.05	-21.67	14.53	
400.	3.36	-13.25	2.59	3.15	14.70	
410.	3.39	-21.41	1.00	-76.49	14.91	
420.	3.91	-17.91	1.41	88.47	15.12	
720.	J.J.					



1/2"BELOW GP,1"BORDER 18 NOV 92 CAL FILE #1: TGNTSG1

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: .00
SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: .01

SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: .01

CAL FILE #2: TGNTSG3
THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: 89.97

SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

DATA FILE #1 :1D21IN1
THETA ANGLE: .03 PHI ANGLE: -.04

SLIDE ANGLE: 96.98 SOURCE ANGLE: .03

DATA FILE #2 :1D21IN2
THETA ANGLE: .03 PHI ANGLE: -.04

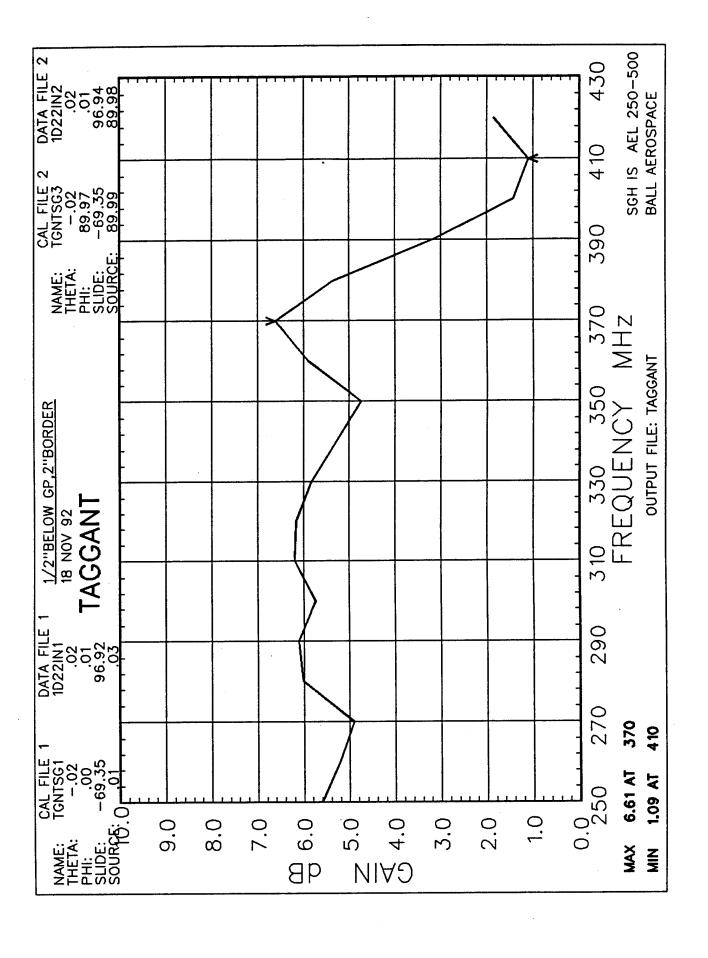
SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.98

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT

GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

FREQ	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH	
MHz	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN	
250.	4.83	- 1.70	8.89	-83.11	11.30	
260.	4.44	 39	11.34	41.64	11.57	
270.	4.35	-3.45	7.51	-45.71	11.84	
280.	5.39	-4.56	5.72	24.91	12.11	
290.	5.59	-4.60	5.56	84.60	12.38	
300.	5.35	-6.83	4.37	-32.77	12.65	
310.	5.70	-6.46	4.38	15.57	12.89	
320.	5.70	-5.9 3	4.66	68.76	13.13	
330.	5.49	-8.23	3.63	-71.38	13.37	
340.	4.97	-12.66	2.29	-79.03	13.61	
350.	4.29	-8.20	4.21	30.85	13.85	
360.	5.29	- 7.78	3.92	52.94	14.02	
370.	6.01	-10.20	2.71	59.84	14.19	
380.	4.89	-26.26	.48	1.81	14.36	
390.	2.63	-17.71	1.68	3.88	14.53	
400.	.75	-13.56	3.39	13.80	14.70	
410.	.15	-17.70	2.24	37.33	14.91	
420.	.81	-15.44	2.70	37.92	15.12	

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1/2"BELOW GP,2"BORDER 18 NOV 92 CAL FILE #1: TGNTSG1

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: .00 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: .01

CAL FILE #2 : TGNTSG3

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: 89.97 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

DATA FILE #1 :1D22IN1

THETA ANGLE: .02 PHI ANGLE: .01 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.92 SOURCE ANGLE: .03

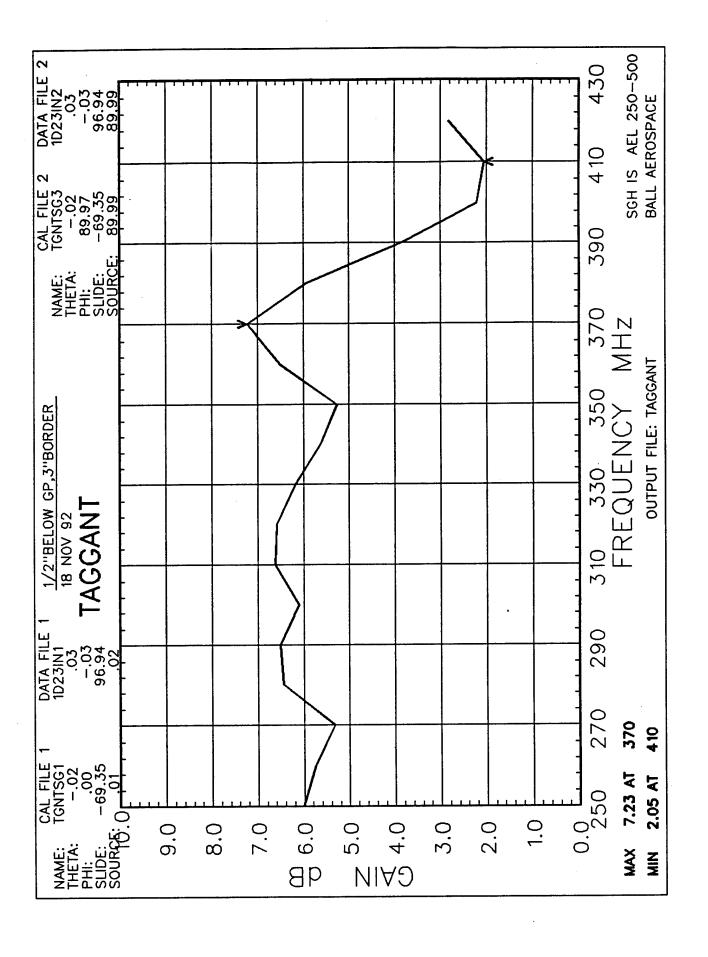
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THETA ANGLE: .02 PHI ANGLE: .01 SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.98

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT

GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

						. 1
FREQ	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH	,
MHz	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN	,
250.	5.60	-3.49	6.37	-84.94	11.30	•
260.	5.21	 96	9.34	39.51	11.57	
270.	4.90	-3.64	6.83	-40.68	11.84	
280.	6.02	-6.04	4.43	24.38	12.11	
290.	6.11	-5.89	4.46	85.40	12.38	
300.	5.74	-6.61	4.28	-27.55	12.65	
310.	6.19	-7.46	3.66	15.49	12.89	
320.	6.16	-6.95	3.91	70.22	13.13	
330.	5.83	-9.02	3.18	-64.07	13.37	
340.	5.29	-13.49	2.01	-74.13	13.61	
350.	4.74	-8.76	3.73	31.72	13.85	
360.	5.89	-9.50	2.98	57.16	14.02	
370.	6.61	-12.21	2.00	63.87	14.19	
380.	5.36	-19.19	1.03	-14.51	14.36	
390.	3.19	-16.68	1.77	49	14.53	
400.	1.43	-13.13	3.29	12.78	14.70	
410.	1.09	-21.23	1.33	39.55	14.91	
420.	1.85	-17.91	1.79	42.57	15.12	



TAGGANT
1/2"BELOW GP,3"BORDER

18 NOV 92

CAL FILE #1 : TGNTSG1

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: .00 SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: .01

CAL FILE #2 : TGNTSG3

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE: 89.97

SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

DATA FILE #1 :1D23IN1

THETA ANGLE: .03 PHI ANGLE: -.03

SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: .02

DATA FILE #2 :1D23IN2

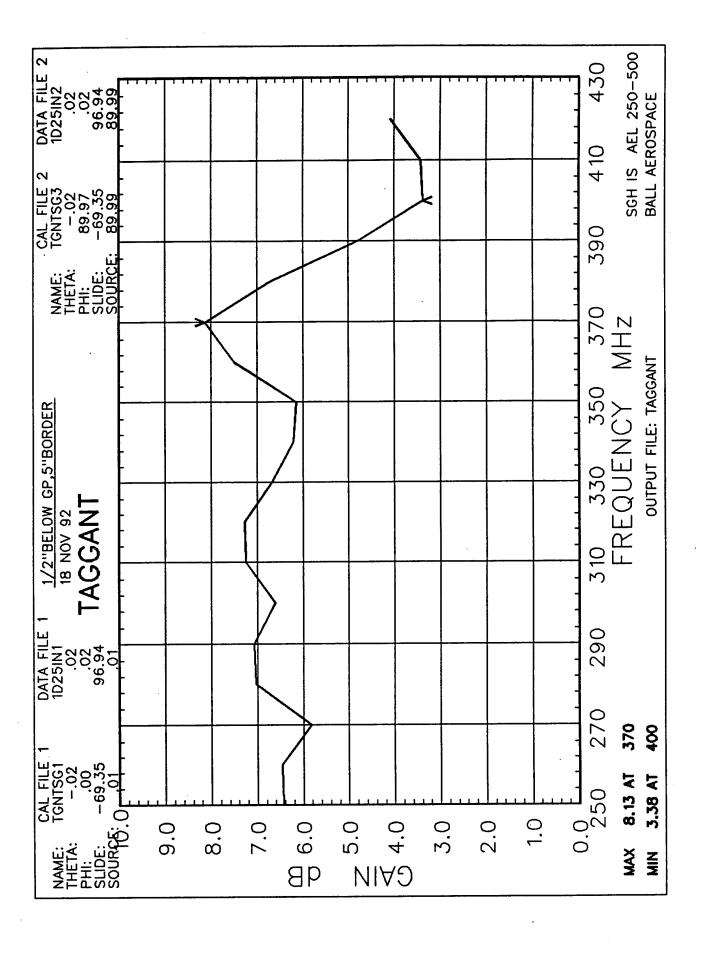
THETA ANGLE: .03 PHI ANGLE: -.03

SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT

GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

FREQ	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH	
MHz	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN	
250.	6.01	-5.40	4.79	-85.57	11.30	
260.	5.75	-1.62	7.95	37.71	11.57	
270.	5.32	-3.66	6.46	-37.98	11.84	
280.	6.44	-7.44	3.56	24.01	12.11	
290.	6.51	-6.99	3.73	87.51	12.38	
300.	6.10	-6.17	4.32	-24.44	12.65	
310.	6.62	-8.35	3.13	15.09	12.89	
320.	6.59	- 7.88	3.33	72.63	13.13	
330.	6.18	-8.82	3.12	-57.87	13.37	
340.	5.63	-13.44	1.94	-67.68	13.61	
350.	5.26	-9.21	3.32	32.01	13.85	
360.	6.50	-10.61	2.44	62.87	14.02	
370.	7.23	-14.18	1.48	72.54	14.19	
380.	5.94	-14.83	1.59	-21.23	14.36	
390.	3.84	- 15.33	1.92	-6.34	14.53	
400.	2.20	-12.64	3.18	10.74	14.70	
410.	2.05	-28.12	. 54	49.82	14.91	
420.	2.83	-21.54	1.05	55.06	15.12	



TAGGANT

1/2"BELOW GP,5"BORDER 18 NOV 92

CAL FILE #1: TGNTSG1

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE:

SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE:

CAL FILE #2: TGNTSG3

THETA ANGLE: -.02 PHI ANGLE:

CILDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE:

SLIDE ANGLE: -69.35 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

.00

.01

89.97

DATA FILE #1:1D25IN1
THETA ANGLE: .02 PHI ANGLE: .02
SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: .01

DATA FILE #2 :1D25IN2
THETA ANGLE: .02 PHI ANGLE: .02
SLIDE ANGLE: 96.94 SOURCE ANGLE: 89.99

OUTPUT FILE: TAGGANT
GAIN STANDARD: AEL 250-500

FREQ	RHCP	LHCP	AXIAL	TILT	SGH	
MHz	GAIN	GAIN	RATIO	ANGLE	GAIN	
250.	6.44	-7.37	3.59	-74.31	11.30	
260.	6.46	-3.55	5.68	38.78	11.57	
270.	5.82	-3.13	6.49	-33.48	11.84	
280.	7.03	-10.64	2.28	24.65	12.11	
290.	7.08	- 7.70	3.21	-81.36	12.38	
300.	6.60	-4.97	4.69	-21.59	12.65	
310.	7.25	-10.09	2.37	14.62	12.89	
320.	7.27	-8.54	2.84	83.93	13.13	
330.	6.68	-6.58	3.83	-49.79	13.37	
340.	6.20	-10.46	2.57	-57.99	13.61	
350.	6.14	-10.99	2.43	35.42	13.85	
360.	7.49	-10.46	2.21	80.68	14.02	
370.	8.13	-12.62	1.60	-82.34	14.19	
380.	6.73	-10.36	2.44	-28.32	14.36	
390.	4.80	-13.32	2.17	-16.44	14.53	
400.	3.38	-12.81	2.72	7.01	14.70	
410.	3.42	-19.96	1.18	-72.78	14.91	
420.	4.08	-17.45	1.46	-84.33	15.12	

